

Index

a

acanthocyte 107
 ADE model 110
 area difference ΔA 91, 112
 area modulus K_A 91, 109
 area-difference energy F_{ad} 110, 112
 area-difference modulus $\bar{\kappa}$ 91, 112, 204
 area-difference parameter \bar{m}_0 91, 154, 182, 198
 atomic force microscopy 28
 atomistic simulation 6, 61
 – all-atom 23
 – assumptions 6
 – forcefield 7
 – radial distribution factor (rdf) 35, 37
 – united-atom 23
 axisymmetric discocyte (AD) 150, 168, 169, 189, 190
 axisymmetric shape equations 135, 239
 axisymmetric stomatocyte (AS) 150, 165, 167

b

bending energy F_b 214
 bending energy of the plasma membrane F_b 111

bending modulus κ_b 91, 94, 110, 204, 207, 215, 231
 bilayer thickness D 91
 bilayer–couple hypothesis (Sheetz-Singer) 98, 193
 Boltzmann weighted sampling 50

c

Cahn–Hilliard equation 62
 cholesterol 4, 38, 62, 65
 Christoffel symbols 138, 220, 223, 240
 coarse grain model 59–62
 Codazzi relations 221, 224
 codocyte 107
 computational area modulus K_A^* 91, 141
 computational osmotic modulus K_V^* 91, 141
 constraint energies 108, 141
 continuous transitions 96, 152, 153
 contravariance, covariance 221
 covariant derivatives 223, 224
 curvature tensor \mathbf{C} 110, 221, 225
 cytoskeleton 90

d

deformation matrix M 216, 236, 238
 detailed balance 50
 differential geometry 218
 dimensionless variables 118
 discocyte 85
 discontinuous transitions 96, 152, 153
 discretization 139

e

echinocyte (E) 85, 105, 150, 168, 171–175, 189, 190
 effective area difference 113
 effective spontaneous curvature \bar{C}_0 91, 94, 113
 elastic energy density f_{ms} 115, 216
 elastic length scale 91, 94, 119
 elastic stress tensor 137, 139
 elliptocyte 107
 energy of the membrane skeleton 113, 145
 energy of the plasma membrane 110, 112, 143
 erythrocyte 85
 – structure 89

f

flip-flop 103, 197
 fluid mosaic model 4

g

Gauss's law 131, 137, 225
 Gauss–Bonnet theorem 111, 136, 234, 235
 Gaussian bending energy F_g 110, 234
 Gaussian curvature K 110, 221
 Gaussian modulus κ_g 91, 110, 204, 215, 235

Gouy–Chapman theory 31

h

2H -NMR 27
 heat capacity 59
 Helfrich equation 136, 240
 Helfrich model 110, 120, 132
 Helfrich stress tensor 133, 229, 232
 Helfrich torque 132, 231
 history 88, 99, 120
 hyperelastic material 114
 hysteresis 93, 106, 151, 152, 185

i

intrinsic torque 131, 234

k

keratocyte 107
 knizo-echinocyte (KE) 150, 168, 173, 175–179
 knizocyte (K) 87, 107, 150, 168, 173, 176

l

Laplace–Beltrami operator 224
 lipid asymmetry 103, 197
 lipid bilayer 2, 4
 – ζ -potential 31
 – area per lipid (A_l) 13, 20
 – atomistic simulation 5
 – coarse grain simulation 60
 – configurational bias Monte Carlo 52
 – dipole potential 33
 – domain 59, 62, 75
 – electron density 26
 – electrophoretic experiment 31
 – heterogeneous 36
 – hydrocarbon volume (V_c) 13
 – lipid diffusion 21
 – lipid volume (V_l) 13

- molecular dynamics 9
- forcefield 9–12
- water model 23
- order parameter 28, 62, 66
- partial molecular area 38
- partial molecular volume 38
- phase separation 59, 73
- phase transition 5, 67
- specific heat 71
- surface potential 33
- lysis 92, 106

m

Maier Saupe model 62
 Marčelja model 64
 Markov chain 50
 mean curvature H 110, 221
 mean field approximation 63, 64
 mechanics of the membrane skeleton 137
 mechanics of the plasma membrane 125
 membrane energies 107
 membrane skeleton 90, 104, 238
 – strain distribution 187–189
 membrane-energy minimization 93
 membrane-shape mechanics 123
 membrane-skeleton thickness 91
 membranes with internal stresses 129
 metastability 93
 metric tensor g 129, 219
 Metropolis algorithm 48
 molecular dynamics 8
 Monte Carlo energy minimization 146

n

neutral surface 112, 230
 non-axisymmetric discocyte (NAD) 87, 106, 167, 168, 170
 non-axisymmetric stomatocyte (NAS) 150, 163–166
 nonlinear elastic coefficients 91, 116, 195, 210
 nonlocal bending modulus 112, 204
 Nose–Hoover thermostat 18

o

osmotic modulus K_V 91, 109
 Ou-Yang equations 135, 233, 240

p

parallel tempering 56
 phase diagrams 95, 99, 194
 phase space 95
 phase-trajectory diagrams 154–159, 161
 phase-trajectory diagrams 160
 phospholipids 3
 – DMPC 62
 – DOPC 13, 20, 29, 38
 – DPPC 3, 13, 20, 38, 65
 – PI 47
 – POPC 13, 20, 38
 plasma membrane 89, 102
 principal curvatures C_i 110, 111, 127, 221, 225
 principal extension ratios λ_i 114, 138, 217, 237
 principal stresses τ_i 138

r

red-cell area 90, 91, 204, 205
 red-cell volume 90, 91, 204, 205
 reduced volume v 90, 91

- reference shape S_0 94, 114, 116, 117, 183
- relaxed area difference ΔA_0 91, 111
- reparametrization invariance 118
- replica exchange 56
- reticulocyte 89, 107, 184

- s**
- scaling 118
- SCMFT algorithm 66
- SDE sequence of transformations 86, 87, 98, 102, 105, 182, 185, 196
- semi-Gibbs ensemble Monte Carlo 57
- shape classes 86, 95, 149, 162, 182
- shape-change agents 86, 193, 196
- shape-energy functional $F[S]$ 94, 107
- shear modulus μ 91, 94, 115, 195, 206, 208
- spectrin 104
- sphering 92, 121
- sphero-echinocyte 105
- sphero-stomatocyte 105
- sphingolipids 3
 - ceramide 20
 - sphingomyelin 20, 29
- spiculated shapes (SS) 150, 177, 179–181, 190
- spontaneous curvature C_0 91, 110, 215

- spontaneous-curvature model 110, 120
- stability boundaries 95, 152
- stability diagrams 99, 162, 183
- stomatocyte 85, 105
- strain invariants α and β 115, 218, 237
- stress tensor 130, 217, 228, 237, 238
- stretch modulus K_α 91, 94, 115, 195, 206, 208
- structure of the cell membrane 102, 103

- t**
- tangent vectors \mathbf{Y} 219
- thermal fluctuations 93, 153, 154, 185, 189
- time dependent
 - Ginzburg–Landau equation 65
- torque 129, 131, 234
- trajectory 151, 153, 194
- triangular stomatocyte 87, 107, 164

- u**
- universality 86, 98

- v**
- van't Hoff relation 91, 109, 210

- w**
- Weingarten relation 221, 224

- x**
- X-ray form factor 13, 26