

Index

a

acetone–methanol solution 338
 acetonitrile–water solution 346
 acid–base reaction 20
 aliphatic chain length 164
 alkali metal cation 188
 alkylammonium site 43
 alkyl chains 133
 allyl-terminated arms 79
 amide hydrogen bond donors 74
 amino acidate ligands 182
 aminomethyl-substituted ligand 186
 ammonium cation 170
 ammonium hydrogensulfate 171
 amphiphilic dendritic organogelators 135
 ancillary ligands 51
 anion binding 76
 – cavity 74
 anion receptors 93
 anion-templated interlocked systems 88
 – properties 88
 anion-templated orthogonal complex 72
 anion-templated pseudorotaxane 74
 anion-templated rotaxane 88, 93
 – synthesis 93
 anion templation 64
 – limitations 64
 – methodology 85
 – scope 64
 – strategic 63
 anionic cyanide linker 258, 259
 anthracenyl group 14
 anti-gauche conformational transition 105
 Archimedean solid 320, 321
 aromatic protons 103
 aromatic stacking 231
 aromatic units 19
 – UV fluorescence 19
 artificial molecular machines 19

artificial molecular systems 20
 – acid–base reactions 20
 – isomerization reactions 20
 – metal–ligand reactions 20
 – redox reactions 20
 artificial photochemical devices 1
 atomic force microscopy (AFM)
 techniques 341
 azobenzene-based pseudorotaxane 21
 azobenzene-containing copolymers 216

b

bangle-like structure 296
 barbituric acid 168
 biochemical networks 293
 biomimetic chemistry 206
 bis-bidentate bridging ligands 244
 bis-bidentate pyrazolylpyridine ligands 242
 bowl-shaped molecules
 – dimers of 293

c

calixarene-based nanotubes 97, 98, 100
 calixarenes 97
 calixcrown nanotubes 100
 Cambridge Structural Database (CSD) 338
 carboxylate-based ligands 260
 catenanes 64
 – anion-templated synthesis 82
 – three-dimensional cavities 64
 cation–dipole interactions 103
 cationic half-sandwich reagents 179, 189
 cationic metallo-prisms 196
 cavitand 293, 294
 – properties 296
 – structure 294
 CD signals 123
 charge-neutral box 189
 charge-transfer band 140, 141

- chloride template 81
 - chloro-bridged dimers 180
 - cinchomeric acid 167
 - cinnamic acids
 - crystal-packing effects 307
 - complex interlocked assemblies 40
 - synthesis 40
 - coplanar hydrogen atoms 81
 - copper–cyclodextrin complex 334
 - core–shell structure 207
 - covalent bond formation 64
 - cowpea chlorotic mottle virus (CCMV)
 - capsid 206
 - CPK models 300
 - crew-cut micelles 207
 - crown ether 14, 39
 - cryo-electron microscopy techniques 118
 - crystal engineering 155
 - crystal isomers 167
 - crystal polymorphs 167
 - phenomenon 167
 - crystalline ammonium barbiturate salt 168
 - crystallization flasks 286
 - crystallization process 113
 - cyanide ligands 188
 - cyanide salt 179
 - cyclic helical structure 238
 - cyclopentadienyl-pyridyl groups 164
 - cyclophanedienene (CPD) form 12
- d**
- deep-cavity cavitand 294
 - synthesis 294
 - defect boxes 190
 - dendrimer chemistry 18
 - dendritic building blocks 139
 - dendritic gels 133
 - dendritic hydrogelators 136
 - dendron rod-coil molecules 145
 - deoxyribonucleic acid (DNA) 312
 - diamine 139
 - nano-crystalline platelets 139
 - di(ethylene oxide) linkers 215
 - differential scanning calorimetry (DSC) 167, 168
 - diffusion-ordered NMR spectroscopy (DOSY) 214
 - dihydrogenphosphate anions 170
 - dihydropyrene photochrome 12
 - diisocyanides 180
 - dimethyl sulfoxide 213
 - dinuclear oxalate complexes 196
 - dipole–cation interactions 106
 - dithionate anion 281
 - ditopic nitrogen donor ligands 260
 - divergent ligands 156
 - donor–acceptor interactions 124, 180
 - donor-to-acceptor energy-transfer steps 18
 - double clipping catenane synthesis 87
 - dropping ball method 116
 - dumbbell-shaped substrate 23
 - dynamic crystals 170
 - motions in the nanoworld 170
 - dynamic light scattering (DLS) 341
- e**
- electrical extension cables 14
 - plug–socket concept 14
 - electroactive boxes 189
 - π -electron donor–acceptor 15
 - interactions 22, 105
 - electron microscopy 113, 118
 - methods 120
 - electron spin resonance (ESR) 129
 - electron-donating macrocycle 25
 - electron-rich hydroquinone moiety 72
 - electron-source component 15
 - electron-transfer processes 4
 - electron-transfer reaction 6
 - electrospray mass spectrometry 243, 333
 - enantioselective hydrogen transfer
 - reactions 182
 - energy-transfer process 18, 19
 - energy-transfer rate 10
 - entropy 188
 - excited-state lifetimes 3
 - excited-state reactions 2
 - exo terminal cyanide 190
- f**
- fatty acid salts 112
 - FCC boxes 193
 - ferrocenyl dicarboxylic acid complex 161, 164
 - fiber–fiber interactions 113
 - first generation nanocapsules 319
 - first-order kinetic processes 2, 5
 - first-row transition metal ions 225
 - fluorescence spectroscopy 122
 - fluoroborate complexes 235
 - Förster-type resonance 9
 - four-stroke synchronized sequence 25
 - electronic process 25
 - nuclear process 25
- g**
- gas–solid reactions 168
 - gelation process 113
 - gelator molecules 115, 122

– IR spectra 122
 gelator systems 124
 gel-phase materials 111–114, 120, 130, 137, 139
 gel–sol phase boundary 115
 gel–sol transition temperature 116
 gravity and inertia motions 19
 Grubbs' catalyst 79, 85
 guanidinium carbonate 161

h

half-sandwich receptors 189
 half-sandwich tricyanides 188, 193
 heat–cool cycle (sonication) 115
 heteroaromatic pyrimidines 130
 heterodimerization 70
 heteromolecular hydrogen bonded crystals 161
 heteropolyanions 279
 hexadentate ligand 226
 hexafluorophosphate 72, 235
 – pyridinium derivatives 84
 – pyridinium salts 79
 hexamethylbenzene complex possesses 197
 high-energy density batteries 170
 Hofmann-type clathrates 254, 256, 258
 – metal–cyanide sheets 254
 Hoskins and Robson mark 258
 host–guest interactions 201
 hybrid organic–organometallic co-crystals 156, 161
 hydrogelators 128
 hydrogen-bonded hexameric nanocapsules 336
 hydrogen-bonded nanometric adducts 170
 hydrogen-bonding interactions 13, 15
 hydrogen-bonding templates 333
 hydrogen bonds 74, 158
 – acceptor 161, 325
 – donor 127
 – interactions 135
 – isomers 169
 hydrogen storage 254
 hydrogensulfate anion 88, 170
 hydrophilic convex surface 294
 hydrophobic alkyl chains 287
 hydrophobic chain segments 205
 hydrophobic concave surface 294
 hydroxypyridine ligands 186

i

icosahedral geometry 196
 infrared (IR) spectroscopy 122, 168
 inorganic–organic hybrid materials 256, 257

inorganic–organometallic co-crystals 156, 161
in situ electro-spray ionization mass spectrometry (ESI-MS) 191
 inter-ligand aromatic stacking interactions 244
 interlocked molecules 33
 – catenanes 33
 – rotaxanes 33
 intermolecular bonds 155
 intermolecular interactions 113
 interwoven architectures 64
 – anion-directed formation 64
 intracalixarene metal tunneling 100
 intramolecular deactivation processes 3
 ion channels 97
 ion-pair binding rotaxanes 66
 ionic interactions 156
 iron-free ferritin molecules 206
 iscrete anionic templates 79
 isophthalamide fragment 77
 isophthalamide moiety 84
 isophthalamide unit 81
 – aromatic proton 81
 isopolyanions 279
 isopolyoxometalate nanoclusters 282

k

Kagomé lattice topology 265
 Keplerate clusters 284
 – Fe-substituted 286

l

lanthanide(III) ions 225
 ligands 46
 – pseudorotaxanes 46
 – rotaxanes 46
 light energy 21
 – photochemical reactions 21
 light-harvesting antennas 17
 – chromophoric molecular species 17
 – effect 17
 – efficiency 17
 – redox chemical energy 17
 light-induced processes 1
 linear difunctional ligands 180
 lithium grease 142
 lithium salts 142, 184
 long-chain alkanes 133
 low-intensity ultrasonic radiation 310
 luminescent rhenium(I) bipyridyl motif 88

m

macrobicyclic organometallic complexes 187
 macrocycles 82, 180

- anion binding properties 82
 - isophthalamide cleft 81
 - RCM reactions 84
 - macrocyclization 70
 - macroscopic single crystals 310
 - magic angle spinning (MAS) 121
 - malonic acid 169
 - mechanochemical methods 156
 - metal–cyanide materials 253, 256
 - metal–cyanide structures 254
 - metal–ligand bonds 46
 - metal–ligand grid 57
 - metal–ligand wire 49
 - metal–organic assemblies (MOAs) 251, 252
 - metal–organic frameworks (MOF) 33, 49, 156, 260, 265, 279
 - metal–organic materials 256
 - metal–organic nanocapsules 335
 - metal–organic polygons 312, 313
 - metal–organic structures 260
 - metal–polyacetylene linkages 49
 - metal-to-ligand charge-transfer (MLCT) 6, 9
 - methyl methacrylate (MMA) 214
 - minimum gelation concentration (MGC) 116
 - mixed-ligand complexes 244
 - mixed-metal macrocycles 187
 - molecular building block (MBB)
 - approach 251, 258
 - molecular fibrils 128
 - helical growth 128
 - molecular gel 111, 114, 115, 124, 141, 144
 - analysis of 115
 - applications 141
 - building blocks 124
 - formation 114
 - preparation of 114
 - molecular glue 346
 - molecular-level plug–socket devices 14
 - molecular-level system 20
 - molecular machines 41
 - molecular nanotechnology 205
 - molecular photochemistry 2
 - molecular rods 258
 - molecular self-assembly 205
 - molecular shuttle 42
 - single macrocyclic wheel 42
 - molecular wires 5
 - photoinduced electron transfer 5
 - mono(ethylene oxide) linker 215
 - MORF 54, 58
 - one-dimensional 49
 - three-dimensional 51
 - two-dimensional 51
 - multidentate terpyridine group 46
 - multiple noncovalent interactions 124
- n**
- nanodroplet environment 211
 - nanoinprinted polymers 146
 - nano–ion chromatograph 285
 - nanoporous coordination network crystals 156
 - nanoscale capsules 277
 - nanoscale polyoxometalate clusters (POMs) 277
 - nano-sized reaction vessels 312
 - nanostructured gel 143
 - naphthyl esters
 - photo-Fries reactivity of 302
 - nerve regrowth scaffolds 142
 - nitrogen–donor organic ligands 259, 260
 - nitromethane 180
 - NMR analysis 188, 339
 - NMR methods 120
 - NMR spectra 121
 - NMR time-scale 229, 299
 - NMR titration experiments 72, 195
 - noncovalent interactions 33
 - non-crystallographic *T* symmetry 228, 241
 - non-hydrogen-bonding solvents 124
 - nuclear magnetic resonance (NMR)
 - spectroscopy 34, 85, 101, 120, 299
 - experiments 84
 - measurements 197
 - titration 87
 - nuclear processes 25
- o**
- octane 300
 - octanuclear cyclic helicate 225
 - oligo(ethylene oxide) chain 212
 - oligo(ethylene oxide) linker 215
 - oligosaccharide 209
 - one-dimensional fibers 139
 - organic–inorganic hybrid assemblies 146
 - organic nanocrystals 310
 - organic reactions 307
 - organogels 124, 127
 - π -interactions 124
 - organometallic chemistry 200
 - oxalato ligands 197
- p**
- penicillin-resistant bacteria 147
 - penicillin-type antibiotic drugs 147
 - peptide hydrogelator 143
 - phenanthroline ligands 70
 - phenolic oxygen atom 325

- phosphorescence processes 3
 photochemical molecular devices 26
 photoexcited binaphthyl unit 14
 photoinduced energy transfer 9, 17, 90
 – molecular wires 9
 photoinduced solid-state reactions 307
 photoisomerization process 21
 photoresponsive molecular nanoballs 216
 photosynthetic process 17
 piperazine-bridged dihydroxypyridine
 ligand 198
 planar-bilayer voltage-clamp techniques 98
 planar pyridinium groups 44
 plug–socket device 13
 – pseudorotaxane 13
 plug–socket system 14
 polyhedral coordination cages 223
 polymer micelles 205, 207
 polymorph screening 167
 polyoxometalate-based molecular
 capsules 277
 polyoxometalate-containing amphiphiles 288
 polyoxometalates
 – background 279
 – classes 279
 porous material 262
 porphyrin 209
 probe-containing capsules 331
 Prussian blue-type materials 254
 pseudo-conical cavity 294
 pseudorotaxane system 76, 77, 90
 pulse gradient spin echo (PGSE) 297
 pyridine-based ligands 212, 254
 pyridinium cation 70, 76
 pyridinium receptor 70, 72
 pyridinium-based ligand 70
 pyridinium-based macrocyclic precursor 85
 pyrrole amide-based catenane 64
- r**
- Raman spectroscopy 167
 RCM reaction 79
 redox-active rotaxane-SAM 90
 robust frameworks 57
 rotaxane 33, 49, 64, 88
 – anion-templated synthesis 79
 – electrochemical properties 88
 – molecular shuttle 44
 – photo-active anion-sensing
 – sensor 88
 – three-dimensional cavities 64
 Ru(II) complex 48
 – fluorescence properties 48
 – X-ray structure 48
- s**
- scanning electron microscopy (SEM) 118, 341
 second generation nanocapsules 322
 second-sphere coordination effects 76
 second-sphere coordination interactions 79
 self-assembled fibers 146
 self-assembled monolayers (SAMs) 90
 self-assembled triad 17
 self-assembling systems 293
 self-assembly nanofabrication methods 146
 self-assembly process 113, 131, 134, 170, 277
 shell-like molecule 293
 single crystal-to-single crystal reactivity 309,
 310
 single-walled carbon nanotubes (SWNTs) 97,
 344
 sodium salts 184
 sol–gel transition 147
 solid-state NMR (SSNMR) spectroscopy 167
 solid-state organic–inorganic hybrid
 compounds 254
 solid-state process 170
 solid-state reactions 309
 solid-state transitions 170
 solvent-exchange process 310
 solvent–gelator interactions 112
 space-filling model 87
 spectroscopic methods 168
 square-planar palladium(II) ions 208
 π – π stacking interaction 34, 76, 87, 113, 135
 Stoddart's group 35
 Stowell's group 168
 straight-chain alkanes 299
 structure–affinity investigations 76
 suberic acid 164
 sulfite-based polyoxotungstate 281
 supramolecular isomerism 157
 supramolecular metallomacrocycles 164
 supramolecular photochemistry 2, 4, 26
 – energy transfer processes 4
 supramolecular polymerization 113
 supramolecular systems 164
 surface-encapsulated clusters (SECs) 287
 Suzuki coupling reaction 162
 synchrotron X-ray studies 217
 synthetic nanotubes 97, 98, 108
- t**
- temperature-dependent equilibrium
 process 285
 template-directed synthesis 24
tert-butylbenzyl group 37, 39
 tetraethyl orthosilicate (TEOS) 145
 tetrafluoroborate anion 228, 234, 254

- tetraphenylmethane-type stoppers 79
 - thermogravimetric analysis 57, 168
 - three-component systems 6
 - three-dimensional cavities 64
 - transmission electron microscopy (TEM) 98, 118, 341
 - trigonal prismatic coordination geometry 226
 - triphenylamine electron donor 9
 - two-component gelation systems 137
 - two-component gels 139
 - two-component systems 13
 - two-dimensional coordination network 158
 - two-dimensional square net 51
 - two electron-accepting stations 25
- u**
- Ullmann ether reaction 294, 296
 - urea-phosphoric acid 170
 - U-shaped ligands 70
 - UV spectrophotometry 107
- v**
- van der Waals forces 124
 - van der Waals interactions 113, 125, 133, 137
 - variable temperature (VT) experiments 121
 - vision-related processes 1
 - VT-NMR spectral data 42
- w**
- water-soluble cavitand 294
 - synthesis 294
 - W-based Keggin ions 279
 - weaker noncovalent interactions 46
 - well-characterized geometry 9
 - Wells–Dawson ($M_{18}O_{54}$) capsules 280
 - Werner complex formula 254
 - Williamson-type alkylations 102
 - wire-type systems 5, 11
 - electron-transfer processes 11
 - rod-like supramolecular systems 5
- x**
- xerogels 120
 - X-ray crystallography 208
 - analysis 74, 84, 208
 - X-ray diffraction 159, 167, 168, 319
 - X-ray methods 120
 - X-ray structures 41, 46, 77, 84, 87
- z**
- zeolite-like metal–organic frameworks (ZMOFs) 251, 266, 267
 - zeolite *rho*-like topology 269
 - zeotype coordination compounds 156
 - zero–zero excited-state energy 4
 - zwitterion sandwich complex 164