

Contents

	Preface	XIII
	List of Contributors	XV
Part I	Electronic Structure Calculations	1
1	From Hartree–Fock to Electron Correlation: Application to Magnetic Systems	3
	<i>Vincent Robert, Mikael Képénékian, Jean-Baptiste Rota, Marie-Laure Bonnet, and Boris Le Guennic</i>	
1.1	Introduction	3
1.2	Methodological Aspects of the Electronic Problem	4
1.2.1	The Electronic Problem	4
1.2.2	Finding a Solution	5
1.2.2.1	Hartree–Fock Approximation	6
1.2.2.2	Example	6
1.2.2.3	Beyond Hartree–Fock Treatment: Electronic Correlation	8
1.2.3	Correlation Energy	8
1.2.3.1	Static Correlation: CASSCF Approach	8
1.2.3.2	Dynamical Correlation	10
1.3	Correlation at Work	11
1.3.1	Dipoles Interactions: Example of $(\text{H}_2)_2$	12
1.3.2	Open-Shell Ligands: Noninnocence Concept	14
1.3.3	Growing 1D Materials: Ni-Azido Chains	16
1.4	Discussion and Concluding Remarks	18
2	Basic Aspects of Density Functional Theory	23
	<i>Evert Jan Baerends, Philippe Sautet, and Rutger van Santen</i>	
2.1	Introduction	23
2.2	The Exchange–Correlation Potential	27
2.3	Physical Interpretation of Kohn–Sham Orbital Energies	30

3	TDDFT for Excited States	33
	<i>Mark E. Casida</i>	
3.1	Introduction	33
3.2	Formalism	34
3.2.1	Ground-State Formalism	34
3.2.2	Time-Dependent Formalism	40
3.3	Technology	41
3.3.1	Formal Response Theory	42
3.3.2	LR-TDDFT	44
3.3.3	TDA-TDDFT	45
3.3.4	Analytic Gradients	46
3.4	Example: Oxirane	50
3.5	The Future	54
4	Periodic Systems, Plane Waves, the PAW Method, and Hybrid Functionals	61
	<i>Martijn Marsman</i>	
4.1	Periodic Systems	61
4.2	Plane Waves, Pseudopotentials, and the PAW Method	63
4.2.1	Plane Waves	64
4.2.2	Pseudopotentials	66
4.2.3	The PAW Method	68
4.3	Hybrid Functionals	71
4.3.1	PBE0	72
4.3.2	HSE03	72
4.3.3	B3LYP	73
4.3.4	Summary	74
5	Periodic Linear Combination of Atomic Orbitals and Order-<i>N</i> Methods	77
	<i>Emilio Artacho</i>	
5.1	Introduction	77
5.1.1	LCAO and Extended Systems	77
5.1.2	Linear Scaling	78
5.2	LCAO and Extended Systems	80
5.2.1	LCAO Basis Sets	80
5.2.2	Non-orthogonal Bases	81
5.2.3	Bloch Basis Functions	81
5.3	Linear-Scaling DFT	82
5.3.1	Basis Functions and Locality	82
5.3.2	Calculation of H and S Matrix Elements	83
5.4	Linear-Scaling Solving of the Eigenvalue Problem	85
5.4.1	Density Matrix Approaches	86
5.4.2	Localized Wave-function Approaches	87
5.4.3	Other Linear-Scaling Solvers	89

5.4.4	Exact Exchange for Linear-Scaling Methods	90
5.5	Conclusions and Outlook	90
6	Ab Initio Molecular Dynamics	93
	<i>Marcella Iannuzzi</i>	
6.1	Introduction	93
6.2	Born–Oppenheimer Molecular Dynamics	95
6.3	Car–Parrinello Molecular Dynamics	100
6.3.1	The Extended CP Dynamics	102
6.3.2	Integration of the CP Equations of Motion	105
6.3.3	How to Control Adiabaticity	106
6.4	Error Estimate in CP-MD	109
6.5	Conclusions	114
Part II	Force Fields, Classical Dynamics and Statistical Methods	121
7	Molecular Simulation Techniques Using Classical Force Fields	123
	<i>Thijs J.H. Vlugt, Kourosh Malek, and Berend Smit</i>	
7.1	Introduction	123
7.2	Molecular Dynamics	123
7.2.1	Introduction	123
7.2.2	Integrating the Equations of Motion	126
7.2.3	Practical Issues	129
7.2.4	Diffusion	131
7.3	Rare Events	131
7.4	Monte Carlo	135
7.4.1	Introduction	135
7.4.2	The Grand-Canonical Ensemble	138
7.4.3	Chain Molecules	142
7.4.4	Calculating Adsorption Properties	144
7.4.5	Henry Coefficient	145
7.4.6	Heat of Adsorption	146
8	Coarse-Grained Molecular Dynamics	151
	<i>Albert Jan Markvoort</i>	
8.1	Introduction	151
8.2	The Coarse-Graining Approach	152
8.2.1	Grouping Atoms into Coarse-Grained Sites	153
8.2.2	Determining Effective Force Fields	154
8.3	Methods to Obtain Effective Coarse-Grained Interactions	156
8.3.1	Boltzmann Inversion	156
8.3.2	Force Matching	158
8.3.3	Based on Thermodynamic Properties	158
8.4	Application of Coarse Graining to Lipid Membranes	159
8.4.1	The Coarse-Grained Lipid Model	160

VIII | Contents

- 8.4.2 Vesicle Formation 161
- 8.4.3 Vesicle Fusion 162
- 8.4.4 Vesicle Deformation and Fission 163
- 8.5 Conclusion 165

- 9 Reactive Force Fields: Concepts of ReaxFF 167**
Adri van Duin
- 9.1 Introduction 167
- 9.2 Force Field Methods 169
- 9.3 Making a Force Field Reactive 171
- 9.3.1 The Bond Order Concept 171
- 9.3.2 Capturing Transition States with a Bond-Order Approach 172
- 9.3.3 Coupling Bond Orders to 3-body Terms 174
- 9.3.4 Charge Equilibration and Nonbonded Interactions 176
- 9.4 Transferability, Training, and Applications of ReaxFF 179

- 10 Kinetic Monte Carlo 183**
Tonek Jansen
- 10.1 Introduction 183
- 10.2 The Lattice-Gas Model and the Master Equation 184
- 10.2.1 The Derivation of the Master Equation 185
- 10.2.2 The Master Equation and Quantum Chemistry 185
- 10.2.3 The Master Equation and the Macroscopic Equation 185
- 10.3 Kinetic Monte Carlo Algorithms 187
- 10.3.1 The Variable Step Size Method 187
- 10.3.2 The Random Selection Method 188
- 10.3.3 The First Reaction Method 188
- 10.3.4 Practical Considerations 189
- 10.3.5 Time-Dependent Transition Probabilities 189
- 10.4 An Example: Oscillations in the CO Oxidation on Pt Surfaces 190
- 10.5 New Developments 192
- 10.5.1 Diffusion 192
- 10.5.2 Longer Time Scales 193
- 10.5.3 Longer Length Scales 194
- 10.5.4 Working Without a Lattice 195

- Part III Properties 199**

- 11 Theory of Elastic and Inelastic Electron Tunneling 201**
Marie-Laure Bocquet, Hervé Lesnard, Serge Monturet, and Nicolás Lorente
- 11.1 Introduction 201
- 11.2 Simulations of Constant Current STM Images 202
- 11.2.1 The Bardeen Approximation 202
- 11.2.2 Practical Implementation in Plane Wave Codes 205
- 11.2.3 The Tersoff–Hamann Approximation 209

- 11.3 Example of Constant Current STM Simulation: Acetylene on Cu(100) 210
- 11.4 Extension of the Tersoff–Hamman Theory to IETS-STM 212
- 11.5 Applications of the IETS Theory to Realistic Systems 214
- 11.5.1 Acetylene Molecules on Cu(100) 214
- 11.5.2 Benzene, Phenyl, and Benzyne Molecules on Cu(100) 214
- 11.6 Conclusions 218
- 12 X-Ray Spectroscopy Calculations Within Kohn–Sham DFT: Theory and Applications 221**
Mikael Leetmaa, Mathias Ljungberg, Anders Nilsson, and Lars Gunnar Moody Pettersson
- 12.1 Introduction 221
- 12.2 Excited States in Kohn–Sham DFT 225
- 12.3 X-Ray Absorption Spectroscopy (XAS) 228
- 12.4 Practical Excited State Calculations 234
- 12.5 Slater Transition-State Method 237
- 12.6 Transition Potential Approach 238
- 12.7 Applications of XAS Calculations 239
- 12.7.1 Water in Gas Phase and as a Liquid 239
- 12.7.1.1 Glycine on Cu(110) 242
- 12.7.1.2 Contact Layer of Ice on Pt(111) 243
- 12.8 X-Ray Emission Spectroscopy 244
- 12.8.1 N₂ and CO on Ni(100) 248
- 12.8.2 Saturated Hydrocarbons: Determine Structures and Rehybridization 251
- 12.9 Summary and Outlook 257
- 13 Basics of Crystallography 265**
Klaus Hermann
- 13.1 Single Crystals and Bulk Lattices 266
- 13.2 Netplanes, Miller Indices 273
- 13.3 Ideal Single Crystal Surfaces 280
- 13.4 Real Crystal Surfaces, Relaxation, Reconstruction, Adsorbates 289
- 14 Adsorption and Diffusion in Porous Systems 295**
Kouros Malek, Thijs J.H. Vlugt, and Berend Smit
- 14.1 Introduction 295
- 14.2 Transport in Protein Crystals: Insights from Molecular Simulations 295
- 14.2.1 Introduction 295
- 14.2.2 Crosslinked Protein Crystal Technology 296
- 14.2.3 Computational Methodology 296
- 14.2.4 Dynamic Properties of Water Motion 299

x | Contents

- 14.2.5 Water and Ion Diffusion 302
- 14.3 Adsorption of Hydrocarbons in Zeolites 303
 - 14.3.1 Introduction 303
 - 14.3.2 Obtaining Force-Field Parameters by Fitting Experimental Adsorption Isotherms 305
 - 14.3.3 Adsorption of Alkanes at Low Loading 305
- 14.4 Simulating Loading Dependence of the Diffusion in Zeolites Using Rare-Events Simulations 307
 - 14.4.1 Diffusion of Hydrocarbons in MFI 308
- 14.5 Simulation of Diffusion and Reaction in Functionalized, Amorphous Nanoporous Catalysts, and Membranes 313

15 Transport Processes in Polymer Electrolyte Fuel Cells: Insights from Multiscale Molecular Simulations 321

Kourosh Malek

- 15.1 Introduction 321
- 15.2 Relevant Approaches in Materials Modeling 324
- 15.3 Proton Transport in PEMs 325
- 15.4 Water Transport in Hydrated Nafion Membrane 327
- 15.5 Atomistic MD Simulations of CL 328
- 15.6 Self-Organization in PEMs and CLs at the Mesoscopic Scale 330
- 15.7 Concluding Remarks 335

Part IV Catalytic Applications 341

16 Application of the DFT Method to the Study of Intramolecular Palladium Shifts in Aryl and Polyaryl Complexes 343

Alain Dedieu, and Antonio J. Mota

- 16.1 Introduction 343
- 16.2 Computational Details 344
- 16.3 Results 345
 - 16.3.1 The 1,3 Pd Migration: Naphthalene (1) and Toluene (2) Systems 345
 - 16.3.2 The 1,4 Pd Migration: Phenanthrene (3), Biphenyl (4), Methyl-naphthalene (5), and Ethylbenzene (6) Systems 347
 - 16.3.3 The 1,5 Pd Migration: Benzo[c]phenanthrene (7), Benzylbenzene (8), and Propylbenzene (9) Systems 349
 - 16.3.4 The 1,6 Pd Migration: Phenethylbenzene (10) and Styryl Benzene (11) Systems 350
- 16.4 Discussion 352
 - 16.4.1 How to Rationalize These Results? 352
 - 16.4.2 Are the sp^2 -to- sp^3 Shifts Different from the sp^2 -to- sp^2 Shifts? 352
- Concluding Remarks 355

17	Combining Electronic Structure Calculations and Spectroscopy to Unravel the Structure of Grafted Organometallic Complexes	359
	<i>Raphael Wischert, Christophe Copéret, Françoise Delbecq, and Philippe Sautet</i>	
17.1	Introduction	359
17.2	Methods	360
17.3	Modeling γ -Alumina	360
17.3.1	Modeling the Structure of γ -Alumina Bulk Material	361
17.3.2	Modeling the Surface of γ -Alumina Including Hydration Behavior	362
17.4	Understanding the Structure of Surface Species Resulting from Grafting of Molecular Organometallic Complexes on γ -Alumina	364
17.4.1	Grafting of $\text{Zr}(\text{CH}_2^t\text{Bu})_4$ on γ -Alumina	364
17.4.2	Grafting of $\text{W}(\equiv\text{C}^t\text{Bu})(\text{CH}_2^t\text{Bu})_3$ on γ -Alumina	368
17.5	Conclusion	372
18	Physical and Chemical Properties of Oxygen at Vanadium and Molybdenum Oxide Surfaces: Theoretical Case Studies	375
	<i>Klaus Hermann</i>	
18.1	Introduction	375
18.2	Vanadium Oxide	377
18.2.1	Vanadium Oxide Bulk Structure	377
18.2.2	Characterizing Oxygen at the $\text{V}_2\text{O}_5(010)$ Surface	379
18.2.3	Oxygen Vacancies at the $\text{V}_2\text{O}_5(010)$ Surface	393
18.2.4	Termination of the $\text{V}_2\text{O}_3(0001)$ Surface	397
18.3	Molybdenum Oxide	404
18.3.1	Molybdenum Oxide Bulk Structure	404
18.3.2	Characterizing Oxygen at the $\text{MoO}_3(010)$ Surface	405
18.3.3	Oxygen Vacancies at the $\text{MoO}_3(010)$ Surface	409
19	Modeling Catalytic Reactivity in Heterogeneous Catalysis	417
	<i>Rutger A. van Santen</i>	
19.1	General Concepts	417
19.2	Linear Activation Energy–Reaction Energy Relationships	419
19.3	Micro-kinetic Expressions; Derivation of Volcano Curve	422
19.4	Compensation Effect	428
19.5	Hydrocarbon Conversion Catalyzed by Zeolites	430
19.6	Structure Sensitive and Non-sensitive Reactions	433
19.7	Summary	438
20	Conclusion: Challenges to Computational Catalysis	441
	<i>Rutger A. van Santen and Philippe Sautet</i>	
20.1	Introduction	441
20.2	The Simulation of Catalytic Reactivity	442

XII | *Contents*

- 20.3 The Structure of the Catalytic Complex or Surface 443
- 20.4 Catalyst Synthesis 444
- 20.5 Grand Challenges and New Developments 444

Subject Index 447