

Index

a

- absorption
 - band 100f.
 - coefficients 124, 126
 - copper particles 23
 - near-IR 284, 289
 - nonlinear 518, 527
 - ratio 21
 - surface-enhanced two-photon 522, 526
 - time-resolved transient 39
 - UV-visible spectrum 22, 100, 102, 111, 128f., 408, 547
- acoustic cavitation phenomenon 38
- activation
 - complement 268
 - energy 361, 463ff.
- adsorption
 - amino acid 85
 - nonspecific 242
 - organic molecules 133
 - selective 21, 127, 314
 - specific 250
 - surface 265, 389
- AFM (atomic force microscopy) 158, 173, 175, 182, 267, 324f., 332f., 442f., 548
- agent
 - anti-inflammatory 163
 - biological 180
 - capping 14, 103, 126f., 238, 242, 367, 369, 376, 379f.
 - disinfecting 159
 - passivating 242f., 245, 249, 260, 264f., 267
 - phase-transfer 244
 - reducing 17, 20, 37f., 73, 103, 113, 238, 240, 245f., 306f., 376
 - selective-passivating 236
 - stabilizing 11, 30, 39
- American Conference of Governmental Industrial Hygienists (ACGIH) 231
- amperometric detection 82f.
- anodizing aluminium oxide (AAO) 243, 381f.
 - membrane 382, 385, 391
- antibacterial
 - activity 86f., 547, 551
 - finishes 551
 - properties 541, 543, 552
- antibody 175, 177
 - linker 521
- antifungal 551
- antimicrobial
 - activity 543, 547f., 551
 - finishes 545
 - gold NPs 549
 - ions 27
 - silver NPs 150f., 158f., 225f., 545ff.
 - technologies 137, 150, 545ff.
- antiviral 163f., 551
- application of copper nanomaterials, *see* copper nanomaterials in medical diagnosis
- application of gold nanomaterials, *see* gold nanomaterials in medical therapy
- application of metal nanomaterials in laser-based cancer therapy 493ff.
- application of metal nanoparticles in textiles 406ff.
 - commercial use 552ff.
 - environmental concerns 554f.
 - textile finishing using gold NP 548
 - textile finishing using copper NP 549
 - textile finishing using silver NP 545ff.
 - textile wet processing 543ff.
- application of silver nanomaterials, *see* silver nanomaterials in medical therapy

application of palladium nanomaterials, *see*
palladium nanomaterials in life sciences

b

bacteria 201ff.
bacterial
– adherence 157
– cell 201f., 205, 207f., 545
– colonization 156f.
– growth 150
– membrane 225f.
– species 203f.
– strains 205f.
bactericide 225
– minimum bactericidal concentration
(MBC) 154
ball milling (BM) 7f.
binding energy (BE) 46
bioaccumulation 546
biochip applications 235
biocidal 43, 545
biocompatibility
– gold NP 27, 268, 285f., 297
– silver NP 158, 546, 551
biodiagnostics 181, 192ff.
biodistribution 286f.
biofunctionalization 27
bioimaging
– contrast agent 235, 267f., 278f.
– in dark (or bright) field imaging systems
267
– in vitro 287
– in vivo 289
– optoacoustic 291
– photoacoustic 290
biological synthesis, *see* synthesis of NP
through biological means
biomarkers 193ff.
biomass
– alfalfa 474f.
– algal 474
– cinnamomum camphora 476
– hops 473, 475f.
– oat 463, 469f.
– wheat 463, 466, 469f.
biomolecules 132
– amino acid 85
– detection 192f.
– nonspecific adsorption 242
– oriented immobilization 236
biosensor, *see* sensors
biotransformation 546
Boltzmann distribution 359f.

bottom-up approaches, *see* synthetic
strategies
boundary element method 237
Brownian motion 278

c

capping effects 28,
carbon nanofibers (CNFs) 349
carbon nanotubes (CNT) 73, 75, 349
– multi-wall (MWCNT) 76, 348
catalysis 305, 310
– asymmetric 312f.
– heterogeneous 38, 344
catalyst
– Ag NP 161
– dendrimer-encapsulated (DEC) 347
– Pd NP 343ff.
– recyclable 37
catalytic
– activity 344, 346
– cycle 344ff.
catalytically active
– copper 37, 72
– nanoclusters 37
– TiO₂ 39
catheters 155ff.
cell
– germ 228
– labeled 528
– liver 227
– manipulation 526
– membrane disruption 523, 525ff.
– neuronal 227
– peripheral blood mononuclear (PBMCs)
164, 229
Centers for Disease Control (CDC) 201
CHEM (short-range chemical) effect 184
chromatography
– high-performance liquid (HPLC) 84
– liquid (LC) 82
coalescence 124, 464
coating
– biostatic/biocide 43
– copper 548
– dip- 73, 547
– dressings 155
– ITO(tin oxide)-coated DNA 314
– polymer 175
– silver 547
complexation 28, 32
– copper(II)-amino acid 84
– nonspecific surface 31
– palladium-surfactant precursor 315

- reactions 310
- silver ions 127
- composite
 - Cu/CNT 75
 - metal-polymer nanofiber 8
 - photoresponsive polymer 292ff.
 - structural 410
- condensation 12, 41
- conduction electron energy relaxation 39
- coordination number 264
- copper nanomaterials
 - aggregation 11, 13, 31, 41
 - anisotropic 3, 71ff.
 - applications 71ff.
 - carbon-encapsulated 11
 - chemical reactivity 4
 - colloids 14, 42, 44
 - core 3f., 18, 21
 - core-shell 24, 44
 - crystal structure 16, 20, 49
 - crystalline 13
 - cubic 16, 20, 24, 80
 - Cu-labeled polymer 81
 - CuⁿSPE 79, 82ff.
 - dendrimer-stabilized 31f.
 - formation 37, 40
 - growth 11, 21, 32, 38, 43
 - monodispersed 13, 75
 - morphology, *see* morphology of copper nanomaterials
 - polycrystalline 49
 - polymer-capped 28
 - polymer-stabilized 11, 28
 - production 73f.
 - shape, *see* morphology of copper nanomaterials
 - shell 4
 - size 18, 21, 73
 - spherical 3, 9, 12, 14, 23, 71ff.
 - stabilization 13, 18, 37, 45
 - unsupported 7
- copper nanomaterials in medical diagnosis 71ff.
 - anisotropic 71ff.
 - applications 80ff.
 - spherical 71ff.
- copper nanopowders 12, 14
- core
 - nanosized inorganic 31
 - size 44
 - surface 197
- core-shell particles 24, 44, 126
- core-to-shell ratio 502
- critical application value (CAV) 545
- critical energy barrier 359
- critical key factor 73
- critical micelle concentration (CMC) 368
- critical nuclei 361
- critical nucleus 44
- critical size 359ff.
- critical-sized clusters 361
- crystal
 - defects 120, 126, 133, 135f., 365f.
 - faces 110, 112, 118, 127, 133ff.
 - facets 120, 241, 244, 315, 377f., 412
 - growth 20f., 236, 238ff.
 - seeds 120, 239f., 244
 - single- 49, 108, 117, 120f., 133, 244, 246, 258
 - twin plane 134f., 244ff.
 - twinned 117, 120, 134, 244, 247, 261f., 366
 - twinning defects 365f.
- crystallinity 49, 244, 247, 314
- CV (cyclic voltammetry) 341
- cytotoxicity
 - of gold NP 267ff.
 - of silver NP 157, 162
- d**
- decomposition
 - controlled 12
 - Pd complexes 306
 - precursor 12f.
 - sonochemical 550
 - thermal 12
- dendrimer
 - metal-dendrimer complex 31
 - stabilizers 31f., 310f.
 - surface 310f.
- dendrimer-encapsulated catalyst (DEC) 347
- dendrimer-encapsulation 28f., 31f., 242, 310f., 347
- dendritic structure 31
- deposition
 - electrochemical 80
 - electroless 326f.
 - Langmuir-Blodgett (LB) technique 385f.
 - layer-by-layer 547
 - oblique angle deposition (OAD) method 189
 - parameters 49
 - underpotential deposition (UPD) 248, 255

- dielectric
 - constant 179, 408
 - core 283
- diffusion 266, 361
 - constant 364
 - heat 526
 - layer thickness 364
- diffusion-controlled growth 363
- diffusion-limited growth 364
- discrete dipol approximation (DDA) 101, 237, 408f.
- dispersion
 - Cu NP 13, 75
 - gold NP 244, 249
 - palladium NP 308, 311ff.
 - platinumium NP 379
 - silver NP 108, 122, 131
- dissolution
 - cluster 360
 - spontaneous 38
- DLS (dynamic light scattering) 341
- DLVO (Derjajugin, Landau, Verwey and Overbeek) 13
- DNA (deoxyribonucleic acid) 46, 86, 174ff.
 - analytics 526
 - complexes 281f.
 - delivery systems 86
 - detection 196ff.
 - hybridization 179, 181f., 197, 348
 - ITO(tin oxide)-coated 314
- DPV (differential pulse voltammetry) 24, 341f.
- Drude free-electron model 496f.
- drug
 - anti-viral 163f.
 - delivery 85f., 185, 295, 550
 - release system 292ff.
 - therapy 85f.
- e**
- EC-STM (electrochemical-scanning tunneling microscopy) 78
- ED (electron diffraction) 465
- EDX (energy-dispersive X-ray) analysis 337
- electric double layer 101f.
- electrochemical (EC) detection 82, 84f.
- electrochemical milling method (ECM) 42, 46
- electrochemical plating method 188
- electrode
 - carbon paste (CPE) 349
 - functionalization 80
 - glassy carbon (GCE) 348
 - modification 80
 - nanocopper-containing 72
 - screen-printed (SPE) 73, 82f., 89
- electrodeposition 73, 80, 83f.
 - controlled 48
 - technique 42f.
- electrolysis 42f., 48
 - in ionic liquids (IL) 48
 - sacrificial anode 43f., 46
- electrolyte
 - concentration 102
 - liquid 79
- electromagnetic (EM)
 - effect 184
 - field 408, 495, 498f.
 - spectrum 410
- electron
 - collective oscillation 100, 408, 495f.
 - density 408
 - energy distribution 3
- electrostatic
 - clinging 551
 - colloidal stabilization 13
 - propensity 551
 - repulsion 102f.
- ESR (electron spin resonance) 226
- etching
 - acidic 116
 - in-situ acidic etching 116
 - oxidative 118, 316
 - process 246
 - progressive 317
 - rate 242, 260
 - selective 264
 - template 49
- EXAFS (extended X-ray absorption fine structure) 444ff.
- excess free energy 360f.
- excitation
 - collective 236
 - fluences 521
 - plasmon 123, 237f.
 - quadrupole 237
 - single-beam 123
 - wavelength 122, 124f.
- extinction
 - coefficient 100, 237, 284
 - spectra 100, 102, 237, 284, 435, 498
 - UV-visible 409
- f**
- fast ion bombardment (FIB) 248
- films
 - metal 40
 - organic 183

- porous 386
- finite difference time domain (FDTD) 237
- fluids
 - compressed 14, 33f.
 - supercritical (SCFs) 14, 33f., 35
- FM (fluorescence microscopy) 294
- fragmentation 40f., 106, 518, 525f.
 - photo- 40f.
- free energy barrier 238
- FT (Fourier transforms) 445
 - EXAFS spectrum 469f.
- FT-Raman spectroscopy 116

g

- galvanic exchange reaction, *see* transmetallation
- Gibbs free energy 359
- glucose determination, *see* metabolic disorders
- gold nanomaterials 22, 235ff.
 - aggregation 242, 245
 - anisotropic 235ff.
 - applications in life science 267ff.
 - capped gold seeds 244f.
 - chemical inertness 235
 - colloidal 407
 - crystal formation 236, 238
 - crystallinity 244
 - diameter 244, 267
 - fabrication 243
 - growth 236, 238ff.
 - isotropic 241, 267
 - monodispersity 242, 244
 - morphology, *see* morphology of gold NP
 - optical properties 236
 - polydispersity 249
 - shape, *see* morphology of gold NP
 - silver ion addition 246ff.
 - sizes 235, 240
 - spherical 237, 422, 426f., 516f.
 - stability 238
 - surface 237
- gold nanomaterials in medical therapy 277ff.
 - biocompatible nanorods 286f.
 - cellular imaging 278, 280
 - computed tomography (CT) 267, 278f.
 - contrast agent 235, 267f., 278f.
 - control gene expression 296f.
 - DNA carrier for gene therapy 281f., 526
 - drug release system 292ff.
 - in vitro bioimaging 287
 - in vivo bioimaging 287, 291
 - in vivo tumor therapy 283, 514ff.

- photothermal therapy 268, 277, 279f., 284, 286f., 291ff.
- pulsed laser plasmonic phototherapy (PLPP) 518ff.
- radiofrequency (RF) thermal damage 279f.
- green chemistry 407
- green reductant 48
- green solvent 48
- growth 43, 49, 112, 413f.
 - anisotropic 104, 132, 134, 266, 314
 - bimodal 123
 - control 242
 - diffusion-controlled 363
 - direction 78, 108, 133, 246
 - inhibition 161, 226, 314ff.
 - isotropic 266
 - kinetically controlled 413
 - photoinduced 125
 - polyhedral NP 119
 - rapid 263
 - rates 38, 241, 307
 - reaction 308
 - secondary 369
 - seed-mediated 239, 252f.,
 - solution 239
 - unimodal 124
- growth mechanism of gold nanocrystals 261ff.
 - competitive growth stage 263
 - reaction temperature 262
 - reverse transformation 261
 - seed-mediated growth 239, 252f., 426ff.
 - shaped-directing constituents 265
 - stability 264

h

- heating properties of NP, *see* laser heating
- high-throughput molecular diagnostics 175
- high-throughput screening (HTS) 176
- HIV (human immunodeficiency virus) 163, 165, 532
- HOPG (highly oriented pyrolytic graphite) 108
- hot injection, *see* morphology of palladium nanocrystals
- hot spots 189
- hydration layer 265
- hydrophilic 242, 346, 545
 - functional groups 346
- hydrophobic
 - aliphatic thiols 242
 - fibers 545
 - shell 27
 - super- 553

i

ICP-MS inductively coupled plasma mass spectroscopy 163
 incubation 263f.
 – continuous 263
 – times 324ff.
 inhibition
 – cell growth 161, 226
 – of inflammation 229, 269
 inorganic ions 368f., 373
 inorganic molecules 368f.
 in-situ acidic etching 116
 in-situ analyses 73
 interaction
 – analyte 179f.
 – attractive 101, 106
 – biological 235
 – cluster-matrix 506
 – cooperative noncovalent 28
 – energy model 35
 – fluorophore-metal 182
 – gold-gold 470
 – hybridization 197
 – particle-cell 161
 – particle-surfactant 161
 – repulsive 101
 – size-dependent 407
 – van der Waals 101
 intercellular adhesion molecule 1 (ICAM-1) 81
 interface
 – air-water 385
 – heterogeneous 265
 intermetallics 390f.
 in vitro
 – anticancer activity 86
 – cytotoxicity of gold NP 286
 – cytotoxicity of silver NP 157
 – nanorods 517
 – nanoshells 514ff.
 – nanospheres 516f.
 – selection technique 320
 – toxicity of silver NP 227ff.
 – wounding model 161
 in vivo
 – animal studies 517f.
 – anticancer activity 86
 – biological research 154
 – genotoxicity 229f.
 – imaging 283
 – toxicity of silver NP 229ff.
 IR (infrared) spectroscopy 333f.
 irradiation
 – continuous-wave laser 292f., 294
 – convergent electron beam (CEB) 78

– γ -irradiation 383
 – near-IR pulsed-laser 291

j

Joule heating 464

k

keratinocytes 160f.
 kinetics on shape control 367ff.
 Kirkendall effect 328

l

lab-on-a-chip 173
 LaMer model 363ff.
 Langmuir-Blodgett (LB) technique 385f.
 – film 391
 laser
 – ablation (LA) 38, 40f.
 – continuous-wave (CW) 495, 505f., 510
 – CW laser plasmonic phototherapy, *see* plasmonic laser phototherapy
 – fluences 521, 523, 525ff.
 – heating properties 504ff.
 – irradiation 283f., 505
 – localized thermal damage 518, 521ff.
 – particle heating/cooling models 506ff.
 – pulsed 495, 505f., 510, 518, 521
 – pulsed laser plasmonic phototherapy, *see* plasmonic laser phototherapy
 laser-based cancer therapy 493ff.
 laser-induced phase change 509ff.
 ligand
 – exchange 242
 – passivating 268
 – phosphine 311ff.
 – stabilizing 308, 315, 344
 – structure 24
 light-emitting diode (LED) illumination 124f., 290
 liquids
 – cryogenic 12
 – ionic (ILs) 14, 37f., 48
 lithography 186ff.
 – bead 243
 – dip-pen nanolithography (DPN) 323
 – electron beam (EBL) 186f.
 – focused ion beam 186
 – scanning probe microscope 186
 lotus-effect 553

m

magnetostatic energy 328
 Maxwell equations 100, 237, 408
 mediator 161, 179
 – oxygen 81

- redox 81
- medical imaging magnetic resonance imaging (MRI) 72, 80f., 87
- medical imaging positron emission tomography (PET) 72, 81, 87
- MEF (metal-enhanced fluorescence) 137, 181f., 186
- metabolic disorders 81ff.
- metal
 - atoms 12, 31
 - film 179
 - heterostructures 265
 - particles 12
 - solid metal phase (SMP) 79
 - set-up 181
- metal-dendrimer complex 31
- micells 18, 30
 - AOT 35, 108
 - reverse 18, 22, 73
 - shape 20
- microemulsions 18, 20, 35, 107f.
 - quaternary systems 41
 - water-in-oil (w/o) 18f.
- Mie theory 237, 410, 542
- minimum bactericidal concentration (MBC) 154
- minimum inhibitory concentration (MIC) 154, 226
- MIR (magnetic resonance imaging), *see* medical imaging
- MOCVD (metal organic chemical vapor deposition) 12, 385
- molecules
 - analyte 179f.
 - biological 310
 - dendritic 31
- morphology
 - one-dimensional structures 133, 358, 380ff.
 - pseudo-zero-dimension Pt NP 376
 - shape 20f., 73, 99f., 235f., 238, 240, 242, 244, 254, 412
 - shape control 359ff.
 - stability 25, 30f.
 - three-dimensional structures 358, 368, 386ff.
 - two-dimensional structures 358, 368, 383f., 411
 - zero-dimensional structures 358
- morphology of biological synthesized nanomaterials 471ff.
- morphology of copper nanomaterials 14, 20, 25, 28, 73
 - cylindrical 19f.
 - nanocables 8
 - nanoclusters 8
 - nanodisks 20, 22
 - nanofiber 8
 - nanorods 14, 16, 20, 25, 30, 38, 46, 48f.
 - nanotubes 25, 32f., 37
 - nanowires 12, 14, 17, 32f., 37, 48f.
 - shape 20f., 73
 - spherical 3, 9, 12, 14, 23, 71ff.
- morphology of gold nanomaterials 236, 244, 247f., 250ff.
 - as-grown nanocrystals 259f., 264
 - bipyramids 431, 433
 - decahedrons 256f., 261ff.
 - hexagonal 263
 - icosahedrons 257f., 261f., 265
 - irregular multipods 259
 - isotropic 263
 - multiple twinned decahedral 258
 - multishaped 432ff.
 - nanocubes 240f., 245f., 248, 250, 265, 422f.
 - nanoplates 251, 254, 262f., 266f.
 - nanoprisms 297
 - nanorods 239, 243, 253f., 427ff.
 - nanosheets 424f.
 - nanoshells 283f., 514ff.
 - nanowire 251, 253, 265
 - octahedron 258, 260f., 263, 423f.
 - shape 235f., 238, 240, 242, 244, 254
 - spherical 237, 422, 426f., 516f.
 - tadpoles 432
 - tetrahedrons 257, 263
 - tetrapods 297
 - thorny gold nanostructures 431f.
 - triangular nanoplate 257f., 263, 265
 - twin plane 257, 263
 - twinned nanoplates 262f.
 - twinned nanorods 256, 261f.
- morphology of palladium nanomaterials 307, 314ff.
 - aspect ratio 322ff.
 - crystal facets 315
 - decahedral 321f.
 - growth habit 365ff.
 - hexagonal nanoplates 318, 320
 - hollow spheres 309, 327
 - hot injection 365
 - icosahedral 321f.
 - nanobars 315
 - nanoboxes 316, 318
 - nanocages 315f.
 - nanocubes 315f., 318, 320
 - nanorectangles 315
 - nanoribbons 324ff.
 - nanotubes 322f., 326

- octahedra 320f.
- spheres 309, 328
- triangular nanoplates 318f., 322
- trigonal 322
- morphology of platinum nanomaterials 357, 359ff.
- aspect ratio 386, 389
- cubo-octahedron 378f.
- decahedron 366
- defects for shape control 365f.
- dendritic sheets 383ff.
- faceted particles 377ff.
- flower-like 386f.
- hollow structures 388f.
- icosahedrons 367
- multipods 358, 367, 383f., 386ff.
- nanocubes 369, 377f.
- nanoflowers 386f.
- nanorods 380ff.
- nanoplates 384
- nanotubes 380f., 383
- nanowire 380ff.
- shape control 359ff.
- spherical 379f., 388
- octahedron 378
- oriented attachment 369f.
- porous nanonetwork 385
- rapid reduction 365
- shape control 359ff.
- spherical 379f.
- tetrahedron 366, 378f.
- tetrahexahedron 379
- triangular plates 383f.
- twin plane 382
- twinning 365ff.
- uniformity control 363
- morphology of silver nanomaterials 417ff.
- aspect ratio 110f.
- bipyramids 119f., 419f.
- cubes 117ff.
- nanobars 120f.
- nanobeams 120
- nanocubes 417f.
- nanohexapods 420f.
- nanoplates 122, 125, 129ff.
- nanoprisms 122ff.
- nanorice 120
- nanorods 110ff.
- nanowires 110f., 114ff.
- shape 99ff.
- spherical 99ff.
- Muller-Hinton agar (MHA) plates 225
- multiphoton luminescence 528

n

- National Nanotechnology Initiative (NNI) 71
- National Institute of Environment Research (NIER) 230
- NMR (nuclear magnetic resonance) spectroscopy 334ff.
- nucleation 43, 103, 112f., 413f.
- bursting 363
- center 238
- heterogeneous 362f., 367
- homogeneous 38, 242, 362
- parameters 361f.
- polyhedral NP 119
- rate 38, 361
- secondary 362f.
- stage 359
- theory 359ff.
- type 362f.
- nuclei 359, 261
- nucleus 360
- critical 44
- formation 238f., 249

o

- oblique angle deposition (OAD) method 189
- optical properties of NP
 - aggregation 500f.
 - geometric changes 502
 - material composition 501f.
 - near-field tunability 502ff.
- oscillation
 - coherent 100
 - collective 100, 408, 495
 - standing 408
- Ostwald ripening process 122, 124, 129, 240, 264, 311, 364f., 423
- oxygen
 - dissolved 4, 13
 - reactive oxygen species (ROS) 160f.

p

- palladium nanomaterials
 - aggregation 310, 344
 - anisotropic 314ff.
 - applications 344ff.
 - aspect ratio 322ff.
 - characterization 329ff.
 - colloidal 307, 344f.
 - cluster 325
 - diameter 307, 325
 - environmental remediation 348
 - growth 307, 311, 314

- hollow spheres 309, 327
 - immobilized 344f.
 - isotropic 306
 - monodisperse 308, 311ff.
 - morphology, *see* morphology of palladium nanocrystals
 - shape-controlled 305f., 311
 - shell 309f.
 - size-controlled 305f., 310f.
 - spheres 309, 328
 - stabilizers 307ff.
 - palladium nanomaterials in life sciences 343ff.
 - catalysis 343ff.
 - environmental remediation 348
 - sensors 348f.
 - partial least squares discriminate analysis (PLS-DA) 194ff.
 - particle
 - core/shell 24, 44, 126
 - dispersibility 35, 101
 - heating/cooling models, *see* laser-based cancer therapy
 - multimetal 17
 - multiply twinned (MTP) 117, 246f., 251, 257, 259ff.
 - repulsion 101f.
 - separation distance 35f.
 - size control 305f., 310f., 411
 - size distribution 8, 104, 122f., 261, 307f., 310ff.
 - temperature 506ff.
 - unstable 360
 - passivation 246
 - components 243
 - layer 242, 266
 - PET (positron emission tomography), *see* medical imaging
 - phase-changes 509ff.
 - liquid-vapor 510
 - phase diagram 20, 26
 - TO₂/H₂O/CuSO₄ system 26
 - photochemical conversion 39, 122f, 129
 - photothermal effect 268, 277, 279
 - photo-oxidation inhibitors 185
 - plasmon excitation bands 236f.
 - plasmonic laser nanoablation (PLN) 527f.
 - plasmonic laser phototherapy (PLP)
 - bubble formation 523ff.
 - continuous wave (CW) 514ff.
 - localized thermal damage 518, 521ff.
 - non-linear absorption-induced 526f.
 - parameters 530f.
 - pulsed laser plasmonic phototherapy 518ff.
 - platinum alloys 390
 - platinum nanomaterials
 - aspect ratio 386, 389
 - catalytic property 357
 - cluster 359
 - crystal defects 383, 387, 391
 - 3-D network 389
 - growth 363ff.
 - hollow structures 388f.
 - hyperbranched 386f., 389
 - morphology, *see* morphology of platinum nanocrystals
 - monodispersed 379
 - shape control 359ff.
 - spherical 379f.
 - polymer
 - gelatin 39
 - PEGs (polyethylene glycols) 30, 242
 - PMMA (polymethylmethacrylat) 157
 - PVA (poly(vinyl alcohol)) 30, 41, 105
 - PVP (poly(vinylpyrrolidone)) 30f., 34, 39, 41, 103f., 242
 - surface layer 158
 - thermoresponsive 296
 - UHMWPE (ultra-high-molecular-weight polyethylene) 158
 - polymer/surfactant mixtures 30
 - precursors 8f., 15f., 25, 48, 238f., 379, 391
 - principle component analysis (PCA) 198f.
- q**
- QDL (quantized double-layer) 341
 - quantum
 - dots 174, 267
 - size effect 305
- r**
- radiative decay 182
 - radical 373
 - organic (OR) 77
 - reduction 104
 - surface 161
 - γ-radiolysis 104f., 307
 - rapid reduction, *see* morphology of palladium nanomaterials
 - Rayleigh light-scattering 237
 - reaction
 - aqueous organic interface reaction technique (AOIRT) 27
 - carbon-carbon (C-C) coupling 305, 343, 346
 - exchange 310

- Heck reaction 305, 343, 347
 - hydrogenation 305, 346f.
 - kinetics 318
 - medium 241f.
 - product 37
 - solid-state displacement 8
 - Stille reaction 305, 343, 347
 - Suzuki reaction 305, 343, 346f.
 - temperature 27, 246, 316, 361
 - reaction-limited growth 364
 - reactor
 - laminar flow 12
 - monodisperse nanoreactor 31
 - steady-flow 30
 - redox
 - potentials 327
 - reaction 30, 33f., 37f.
 - reactivity 38
 - RNA-detection 196ff.
- s**
- scale-up 411
 - screen-printing (SP) technology 73, 82f., 89
 - SAED (selected-area electron diffraction) 16, 21, 24f., 47, 134, 250, 339, 382, 420f.
 - seed
 - capped gold seeds 244f.
 - concentration 130ff.
 - cubo-octahedral silver NP 118
 - penta-twinned 263f., 265
 - single-crystal 120
 - stability 264
 - twin crystal seed 382
 - seed-catalyzed reduction 131
 - seed-mediated growth 131, 239, 252f., 426ff.
 - self-assembled
 - block copolymers 243, 410
 - hyperbranched Pt multipods 389, 391
 - monolayers (SAMs) 80
 - thiol adlayers 80
 - spontaneous 382
 - structure 18f.
 - SEM (scanning electron microscopy) 16, 24, 47, 49f., 79, 115, 118, 329, 331f.
 - field emission (FE) 17, 47, 249, 423f.
 - semiconductor
 - cupric copper oxide 80
 - dielectric 235
 - sensors
 - biosensor 174, 178, 198, 235, 348f., 550
 - environmental 185
 - glucose biosensor 81
 - LSPR 178ff.
 - Pd NP 348f.
 - single-use 73
 - shape variation, *see* morphology
 - shell
 - biocompatible 27
 - hydrophobic 27
 - oxide 13
 - polymeric protecting 11
 - thickness 44, 309f.
 - signal-to-noise ratio (SNR) 189
 - silica spheres 309f.
 - silver halide model 135, 257, 263
 - silver nanomaterials
 - aggregates 108, 124, 127, 131, 186
 - anisotropic 99ff.
 - antimicrobial activity 225ff.
 - applications 137, 149ff.
 - arrays 186ff.
 - aspect ratio 110f.
 - cluster 104, 122
 - colloids 106, 110, 188, 547
 - core-shell 126
 - diameter 103
 - environmental impact 225f., 232
 - fabrication 185
 - growth 104, 111f., 116, 132f.
 - health impact 225ff.
 - hydrocolloidal 229
 - individual NP 185
 - monodisperse 108, 122, 131
 - morphology, *see* morphology of silver nanomaterials
 - optical properties 99ff.
 - preparation 101ff.
 - shape, *see* morphology of silver nanomaterials
 - size 99f., 106, 108f.
 - single-crystal 108, 117
 - spherical 99ff.
 - stability 101f.
 - toxicity 159ff.
 - translocation 162
 - silver nanomaterials diagnostic techniques 176ff.
 - applications 190ff.
 - silver nanomaterials in medical diagnosis
 - high-throughput molecular diagnostics 175
 - MALDI (matrix-assisted laser desorption/ionization) 153
 - SERS, *see* surface-enhanced raman scattering
 - third-harmonic-generation (THG) microscopy 154

- silver nanomaterials in medical therapy 149ff.
 - anti-inflammatory 151f., 163
 - antimicrobial effects 150f.
 - anti-viral drugs 163f.
 - artificial joints 158
 - bone cement 157f.
 - disinfectants 159
 - gastrointestinal tract 162
 - impregnated catheters, *see* catheters
 - orthopedic applications 157ff.
 - proteomic approach 150f.
 - pulmonary entry 161f.
 - surgical mesh 158f.
 - wound dressings 154f., 160
- SNOM (scanning near-field optical microscopy) 442
- solid compound phase (SCP) 79
- sonochemistry 38, 46, 77f., 373
 - pulse sonoelectrochemical synthesis 46f.
 - ultrasonication 249
- spin-lattice relaxation (T_1) 80
- spin-spin relaxation (T_2) 80f.
- SPM (scanning probe microscopy) 332f.
- spray pyrolysis 39
- stabilization
 - cathodic 43
 - Cu nanoparticles (NP) 13, 27, 37
 - electrostatic colloidal 13
 - electrosteric 13, 28, 44
 - steric 13, 127
- STM/STS (scanning tunneling microscopy and spectroscopy) 342f., 465, 467
- substrate
 - Ag-nanorod array 189
 - glassy-carbon (GC) 83
 - nanoparticle 179f.
 - preparation techniques 187
 - SERS 187, 189f., 193
 - silicon 32
 - surface 179, 187
- supercritical water 34f., 37
- superhydride 308
- superlattice
 - bimodal 110
 - Cu NP 25
- supersaturation 361, 363ff.
- surface
 - area 73, 80
 - binding model 133
 - catalytic 82
 - dendrimer 310f.
 - density 264
 - free energy 361
 - morphology 73
 - polarization 410
 - resonance 77, 100
 - roughening 187
 - structure 247
 - surface-active functional groups 242, 252, 265
 - surface-active layer 265
 - surface-directing agents 264
 - surface energy 361, 412, 425
 - high-index facets 412
 - low-index facets 110, 264, 412
 - minimization 314
 - surface-enhanced fluorescence 99
 - surface-enhanced infrared absorbance spectroscopy (SEIRA) 183, 185f.
 - surface-enhanced Raman spectroscopy (SERS) 99, 103, 137, 152f., 175f., 183ff.
 - bacteria detection 201ff.
 - calibration curve 201
 - detection configurations 191f.
 - labeling techniques 197
 - MicroRNAs as biomarkers 193f.
 - nucleic acids detection 196ff.
 - sensitivity 200f., 207
 - small biomolecule detection 192f.
 - spectra 193ff.
 - surface enhancement factor (SEF) 189
 - substrate fabrication techniques 187ff.
 - virus detection 198ff.
 - surface-enhanced resonant Raman spectroscopy (SERRS) 175, 542
 - surface-enhanced vibrational spectroscopy (SEVS) 181, 184
 - surface plasmon resonance (SPR) 100f., 174, 176ff.
 - absorption 39, 100, 180, 409, 495ff.
 - based biosensors 174, 178
 - excitation 124, 126
 - far-field 442f.
 - in-plane dipole 122, 131f.
 - localized (LSPR) 137, 177ff.
 - localized surface plasmon resonance wavelength (LSPRW) 177, 179ff.
 - near-field scattering dynamics 498ff.
 - origin 408f., 495ff.
 - oscillation 100, 408, 495f.
 - out-of-plane quadruple 123
 - peak 22
 - profile 178
 - scattering 407, 409, 495ff.
 - set-up 178
 - surface plasmon bands 284

- surfactants 11, 17f., 20, 38, 76, 107, 112f., 133, 255
 - alkyl chains 44
 - anionic 20
 - AOT (bis(2-ethylhexyl) sulfosuccinate) 107f.
 - cationic 20, 76, 255
 - CTAB (cetyltrimethylammonium bromide) 107, 111ff.
 - CTAC (cetyltrimethylammonium chloride) 257
 - CTAT (etyltrimethylammonium tosylate) 112f.
 - DPPC (di-palmitoyl-phosphatidyl-choline) 161
 - SDS (sodium dodecylsulfate) 107
- synthesis of copper nanomaterials
 - aerosol OT (AOT)-capped 14, 18
 - alkyl-phosphate-capped 22
 - alkyl-sulfate-capped 22
 - alkyl-thiol-capped 22, 24
 - arc-discharge 10
 - arc evaporation/condensation 11
 - biotemplate systems 32f.
 - capped by molecules with biological relevance 26ff.
 - capped by nonionic stabilizers 25
 - capped by nonionic surfactants 25
 - capped by quaternary ammonium surfactants 25, 27
 - chemical reduction in aqueous media 75f.
 - chemical reduction in organic media 76f.
 - dendrimer-encapsulation 28f., 31f.
 - electrical wire explosion (EW) 8
 - electrochemical 42ff.
 - electrochemical milling 42, 46
 - electrochemical reduction 78f.
 - electron beam-assisted processes 38, 42
 - electrospinning (ES) 8
 - flame spray pyrolysis 10
 - hydrothermal routes 33f.
 - inert gas condensation (IGC) 12
 - ionic liquids (ILs) 37f., 48
 - laser ablation (LA) 38, 40f.
 - machine-chemical reduction 78
 - metal-organic chemical vapor condensation 12f.
 - metal-organic chemical vapor deposition (MOCVD) 12, 385
 - metal vapor condensation 12
 - microemulsion-based 17
 - photochemical processes 38ff., 77
 - photo-fragmentation processes 40f.
 - plasma polymerization technique 11
 - polyol process 28, 30
 - radiation-assisted processes 38, 41f.
 - redox routes in compressed and heated fluids 33ff.
 - soft-template process 17, 28, 30
 - soft-wet-chemical 17f.
 - solid-liquid phase arc discharge (SLPAD) 11
 - solution-based 4
 - solvothermal routes 34
 - sonochemical 38, 46f., 77f.
 - spray pyrolysis (SP) 9
 - supercritical fluids 34f.
 - ultrasonic-chemical processes 38
 - ultrasonic-electrochemical 46f.
 - wet chemical routes 14ff.
- synthesis of NP through biological means
 - bacterial 440, 480ff.
 - extracts from biological tissues 473, 476ff.
 - fungal 440, 478ff.
 - inactivated biological tissues 473
 - living plants 440, 482ff.
 - oat biomass 463, 466ff.
 - wheat biomass 463, 466, 469f.
- synthesis of gold nanomaterials
 - amine reduction 251f.
 - biosynthetic 437ff.
 - Brust-Schiffrin 436
 - citrate reduction 248f., 415f.
 - DMF reduction 248ff.
 - electrochemical 255
 - fast reduction by sodium borohydride 244f.
 - photochemical 255
 - polyol 243, 245ff.
 - seed-mediated 252f., 426ff.
 - shape-controlled 250
 - silver ions 247f.
 - thermal reductions 248ff.
- synthesis of palladium nanomaterials
 - aqueous phase 370ff.
 - colloidal 370, 373
 - dendrimer stabilizers 310f.
 - DNA stabilizers 314
 - electrochemical 373
 - electroless deposition technique 326f.
 - isotropic NP 306f.
 - microwaves 373
 - non-hydrolytic 373f.
 - phosphine and biophosphine stabilizers 311ff.
 - polymer stabilizers 307f.

- γ -radiolysis 307, 373
 - reduction 306
 - solvents 375f.
 - sonication 373
 - thioether stabilizers 311
 - thiol stabilizers 308ff.
 - wet-chemical 306ff.
 - synthesis of platinum nanomaterials
 - galvanic method 381, 388
 - Langmuir-Blodgett (LB) technique 385f.
 - polyol 380ff.
 - template 382f.
 - template-free 380ff.
 - synthesis of silver nanomaterials
 - anisotropic NP 109ff.
 - aqueous method 103f., 111f., 117
 - biosynthetic 437ff.
 - chemical reduction 103f.
 - γ -radiolysis 104f.
 - microemulsion methods 107f.
 - organic polyol-based methods 113f., 117ff.
 - organic solvents 106ff.
 - photochemical methods 122ff.
 - physical methods 104ff.
 - polyol 416ff.
 - reduction by the solvent 107
 - self-seeding coreduction 128
 - stability of sterically stabilized NP 106f.
 - thermal methods 127
 - thiol-stabilized NP 109f.
 - wet chemical 185
 - synthetic strategies
 - bottom-up 410f.
 - chemical synthetic approach 414
 - top-down 7, 410f.
- t**
- TEM (transmission electron microscopy) 9, 16ff.
 - high-resolution (HRTEM) 26, 47, 120, 136, 245, 259, 310, 329ff.
 - template
 - anodizing aluminium oxide (AAO) 381
 - carbon nanotubes (CNT) 75
 - etching time 49
 - growth 188
 - hard 243
 - mesoporous silica 37
 - morphology 20
 - organic-inorganic 105
 - soft 368
 - spherulites 26
 - structure 18, 31
 - template-assisted electrochemical growth
 - 48f., 322f.
 - copper NP 48f.
 - Pd NP 322f.
 - TGA (thermogravimetric analysis) 116, 339f.
 - thermal
 - annealing 25
 - denaturation 522f.
 - energy 114
 - explosion 525f.
 - top-down approaches, *see* synthetic strategies
 - total turnover (TTO) number 37
 - toxicity of NP
 - cytotoxicity of gold NP 267ff.
 - cytotoxicity silver NP 157, 162
 - in vivo 229f., 232
 - inhalation 230ff.
 - oral 230
 - risk 408
 - tissue 230f.
 - transformation
 - organic-phase 346
 - shape 526
 - transition metals 4, 17, 31, 43, 305
 - transmetallation 267
 - truncation 129, 131
 - turnover frequency (TOF) 305
 - two-photon luminescence (TPL) 289
- u**
- UV
 - irradiation 39, 105, 255f., 283
 - UV-switchable reducing agent 105
 - UV-visible absorbance spectrometry 334f., 408
 - UV-visible NIR spectra 125, 128, 283
 - UV-visible spectrum 22, 100, 102, 111, 129, 256, 441, 465f.
- x**
- XANES (X-ray absorption near-edge structure) 444ff.
 - simulation 446ff.
 - XAS (X-ray absorption) 407, 465, 470
 - XPS (X-ray photoelectron spectroscopy) 45f., 116, 248, 336f.
 - XRD (X-ray diffraction) 11, 16, 133, 135f., 338, 423f., 441, 465ff.
 - pattern 47, 49, 118, 134, 465f.
 - XRR (X-ray reflectivity) 338f.
- z**
- zero-dimensional structures, *see* morphology

