

## Contents

**Preface** XVII

**List of Contributors** XXI

### **Part One Biosensing and Diagnosis** 1

<b>1</b>	<b>Nanomaterials-Based Magnetic Relaxation Switch Biosensors</b>	<b>3</b>
	<i>Tom Lowery</i>	
1.1	Introduction	3
1.2	Superparamagnetic Nanoparticles	4
1.3	Agglomeration-Based Sensing	6
1.4	T <sub>2</sub> Sensitivity of MRSW Particles	8
1.4.1	Fundamentals of T <sub>2</sub> Relaxation	8
1.4.2	Detecting T <sub>2</sub> Relaxation	11
1.4.3	Theoretical Model for T <sub>2</sub> and Nanoparticle Size	14
1.5	Kinetics of Magnetic Relaxation Switch Biosensors	18
1.6	Demonstrations of Magnetic Relaxation Switch Biosensors	20
1.6.1	Detecting Nucleic Acids	21
1.6.2	Detecting Proteins	24
1.6.3	Detecting Enzymes	25
1.6.4	Detecting Viruses	29
1.6.5	Detecting Small Molecules	30
1.6.6	Detecting Ions	32
1.6.7	Detecting Cells	34
1.7	Methods Development	36
1.7.1	Reagent Synthesis, Preparation, and Characterization	36
1.7.2	Measurement and Sensitivity Enhancement Methods	38
1.8	Micro-NMR of Magnetic Relaxation Switch Biosensors	42
	Acknowledgments	46
	References	47

<b>2</b>	<b>Multiplexed Detection with Magnetic Nanoparticles</b>	<b>55</b>
	<i>Robert Wilson</i>	
2.1	Introduction	55
2.2	Magnetism and Magnetic Particles	56
2.2.1	Separating and Mixing Magnetic Particles	58
2.3	Planar Arrays	58
2.4	Rotating Discs	63
2.5	Diagnostic Devices	64
2.6	Bio-Barcode Assays Based on Magnetic Microspheres	66
2.7	Spectrally Encoded Suspension Arrays of Magnetic Microspheres	66
2.7.1	Magnetically Encoded Suspension Arrays	70
2.8	Summary and Conclusions	72
	References	72
<b>3</b>	<b>Magnetophoretic Biosensing and Separation Using Magnetic Nanomaterials</b>	<b>77</b>
	<i>Joo H. Kang, Young Ki Hahn, Kyu Sung Kim, and Je-Kyun Park</i>	
3.1	Introduction	77
3.2	Theory	79
3.2.1	Magnetic Properties of a Material	79
3.2.2	Magnetophoresis	80
3.2.3	High-Gradient Magnetic Separation	81
3.3	Magnetophoresis in Microfluidic Devices	83
3.3.1	Design and Microfabrication Processes	83
3.3.2	Experimental Set-Up	85
3.3.3	Measurement and Analysis	88
3.4	Magnetophoretic Biosensing	88
3.4.1	Magnetophoretic Sandwich Immunoassay	89
3.4.2	Highly Sensitive Biosensors Using HGMS	92
3.4.3	Disease Diagnosis Using Magnetophoretic Assay Systems	93
3.4.4	Multiplexed Magnetophoretic Immunoassay	97
3.5	Magnetophoretic Separation	102
3.5.1	Cell Separation and Analysis	102
3.5.2	Separation of Nanomaterials	104
3.5.3	Isomagnetophoresis (IMP)	107
3.6	Concluding Remarks	111
	Acknowledgments	112
	References	112
<b>4</b>	<b>Magnetic Nanomaterials as MRI Contrast Agents</b>	<b>119</b>
	<i>Yurii K. Gun'ko and Dermot F. Brougham</i>	
4.1	Introduction	119

4.2	Classification of Magnetic Nanomaterials Used for MRI Applications	121
4.2.1	Magnetic Oxide-Based Nanoparticles	122
4.2.2	Magnetic Metal- and Alloy-Based Nanoparticles as Contrast Agents	125
4.2.3	Rare Earth Metal-Loaded Nanoparticulate Contrast Agents	126
4.3	Coating and Surface Functionalization of Magnetic Nanoparticles	129
4.3.1	Surface Modification with Monomeric Stabilizers	129
4.3.2	Modification Using Polymeric Stabilizers	130
4.3.3	Modification Using Inorganic Coatings	133
4.3.4	Vectorization of Magnetic Nanomaterials for Targeted Imaging	137
4.4	Properties and Characterization of Magnetic Nanoparticle Suspensions	138
4.4.1	Characterizing the Suspensions	139
4.4.1.1	Nanoparticle Size: Transmission Electron Microscopy	139
4.4.1.2	Magnetic Properties: Magnetometry	139
4.4.1.3	Hydrodynamic Size: Photon Correlation Spectroscopy	140
4.4.1.4	Magnetic Resonance Properties: Nuclear Magnetic Resonance Dispersion	141
4.4.2	NMR Relaxation in the Presence of Superparamagnetic Nanoparticles	141
4.4.3	SPM Theory Applied to Suspensions of Nanoparticle Clusters	143
4.4.4	General Application of Relaxation Time Measurements	144
4.5	Application of Magnetic Nanomaterials in MRI	145
4.5.1	Current Clinical Applications	145
4.5.1.1	Gastrointestinal Tract and Bowel Imaging	145
4.5.1.2	Liver and Spleen Imaging	146
4.5.1.3	Lymph Node Imaging	147
4.5.1.4	Bone Marrow Imaging	148
4.5.1.5	Brain Imaging	149
4.5.1.6	Blood Pool Imaging and MR Angiography	151
4.5.1.7	Atherosclerosis Imaging	152
4.5.2	Potential Clinical Applications	152
4.5.2.1	Cellular Labeling and Tracking	152
4.5.2.2	Molecular Imaging	154
4.6	Summary and Future Outlook	159
4.6.1	Improved Imaging Methods	160
4.6.2	Improved Imaging Hardware	161
4.6.3	Improved Contrast Agents	161
	References	164

**Part Two Diagnosis and Therapy 187**

- 5 Magnetic Nanomaterials for *In Vivo* and *In Vitro* Cancer Diagnostics 189**  
*Kelly Y. Kim*
- 5.1 Introduction 189
  - 5.2 Physico-Chemical Properties of Magnetic Nanoparticles 190
  - 5.3 Surface Coating for Improved Biocompatibility and Bioavailability 191
  - 5.4 MRI for *In Vivo* Diagnostics 194
    - 5.4.1 Principles of MRI 194
    - 5.4.2 SPIOs as MRI Contrast Agents 195
    - 5.4.3 Specific Targeting of Tumors for Imaging 195
  - 5.5 MRI for the Monitoring of Treatment 196
  - 5.6 Application of Magnetic Nanoparticles in *In Vitro* Diagnostics 197
    - 5.6.1 Magnetic Nanoparticle-Based Improvements on Immunoassays 198
      - 5.6.1.1 Electrochemical Immunoassays 198
      - 5.6.1.2 Immunoassays Using Magnetic Luminescent Nanoparticles (MLNPs) 199
    - 5.6.2 Magnetic Relaxation Switch (MRSw) Biosensors for Multi-Sample Analysis 199
    - 5.6.3 DNA Sequence Detection by Brownian Relaxation Frequency Measurement 201
  - 5.7 Detection of Circulating Tumor Cells 202
  - 5.8 Aptamers as an Alternative to Antibodies 203
  - 5.9 Conclusions 204
  - References 205
- 6 Magnetic Nanoparticles for Cancer Imaging and Therapy 209**  
*Arutselvan Natarajan, Rajeswari Sundrarajan, and Sally J. DeNardo*
- 6.1 Introduction 209
  - 6.2 Synthesis and Surface Modifications of MNPs for Biological Applications 211
    - 6.2.1 Fabrication of the Magnetic Nanoparticle Core 211
    - 6.2.2 Surface Coatings and Chemistry 211
    - 6.2.3 Physico-Chemical Characterization of MNPs 212
    - 6.2.4 Plasma Stability and Pharmacokinetic Profile of the MNPs 212
  - 6.3 Development of MNPs as Cancer Diagnosis and Imaging Agents 214
    - 6.3.1 MNPs Used in MR Imaging for Cancer Diagnosis 214
    - 6.3.2 MNPs Used in Optical Imaging for Cancer Diagnosis 219
    - 6.3.3 Ligand-Directed MNPs for Cancer Imaging 225

6.3.3.1	Antibody-Directed MNPs	225
6.3.3.2	Antibody Fragment-Directed MNPs	226
6.3.4	Radioimmunonanoparticles	228
6.3.5	Annexin 5-Directed MNPs	230
6.3.6	Chemotherapeutic Drugs Loaded with MNPs for Cancer Therapy	230
6.3.7	Lymph Node-Targeting MNPs	231
6.3.8	Other Novel MNPs for Cancer Targeting	231
6.4	MNPs Applied to Cancer Therapy	232
6.4.1	MNPs Utilized in Targeted Therapy for Cancer	232
6.4.1.1	Brain Tumor Therapy	232
6.4.1.2	Breast Cancer Therapy	234
6.4.1.3	MNPs in Hyperthermia and Thermal Ablation	237
6.4.1.4	MNPs-Directed Toxicity	240
6.5	Summary	242
	References	244
<b>7</b>	<b>Core-Shell Magnetic Nanomaterials in Medical Diagnosis and Therapy</b>	<b>259</b>
	<i>Marites P. Melancon and Chun Li</i>	
7.1	Introduction	259
7.2	Synthesis	260
7.2.1	Formation of the Magnetic Core	260
7.2.1.1	Coprecipitation from Solution	260
7.2.1.2	Thermal Decomposition	261
7.2.1.3	Microemulsions	262
7.2.1.4	Pyrolysis	262
7.2.2	Formation of the Core-Shell Structure	263
7.2.2.1	Inorganic Core with Organic Shell	263
7.2.2.2	Inorganic Core with Inorganic Shell	264
7.3	Applications: Magnetic Resonance Imaging	270
7.4	Applications: Hyperthermia and Thermal Ablation	273
7.4.1	Passive Targeting	275
7.4.1.1	Dextran-Coated Magnetite	275
7.4.1.2	Aminosilan-Coated Magnetic Particles	275
7.4.1.3	Magnetic Cationic Liposomes	276
7.4.2	Active Targeting	277
7.4.2.1	Antibodies	277
7.4.2.2	Peptides	277
7.4.2.3	Folic Acid	278
7.4.3	Laser-Induced Hyperthermia/Thermal Ablation Therapy	278
7.5	Application: Drug Delivery	279
7.6	Summary and Perspectives	281
	Acknowledgments	282
	References	282

**Part Three Tissue Engineering 291**

- 8 The Use of Magnetic Particles in Tissue Engineering 293**  
*Sarah H. Cartmell and Jon Dobson*
- 8.1 Introduction 293
    - 8.1.1 Mechanotransduction 293
    - 8.1.2 Cell Seeding: Scaffolds and 3-D Structures 296
  - 8.2 Magnetic Particle Technology Used in Various Tissue Types 297
    - 8.2.1 Bone and Cartilage 297
    - 8.2.2 Blood Vessels and Cardiac Structure 299
    - 8.2.3 Skin 300
    - 8.2.4 Lung 301
    - 8.2.5 Eye 301
    - 8.2.6 Liver 302
    - 8.2.7 Nervous Tissue 302
    - 8.2.8 Stem Cell Targeting 303
    - 8.2.9 Use of Magnetic Particles to Create Acellular Scaffolds 303
  - 8.3 Summary and Concluding Remarks 303
    - References 304

**Part Four Environmental Applications 309**

- 9 Magnetic Nanomaterials for Environmental Applications 311**  
*Marvin G. Warner, Cynthia L. Warner, R. Shane Addleman, and Wassana Yantasee*
- 9.1 Introduction 311
    - 9.1.1 The Aim of the Chapter 311
    - 9.1.2 The Role of Nanomaterials in Environmental Detection 311
  - 9.2 Synthesis and Functionalization of Magnetic Nanoparticles 313
    - 9.2.1 Synthetic Strategies for Magnetic Metal Oxide Nanoparticles 313
      - 9.2.1.1 Coprecipitation 314
      - 9.2.1.2 Thermal Decomposition 315
      - 9.2.1.3 Other Synthetic Methods 317
    - 9.2.2 Functionalization of Magnetic Nanoparticles 317
      - 9.2.2.1 Organic Ligand Modification 318
      - 9.2.2.2 Stabilization with Polymers 319
      - 9.2.2.3 Inorganic Stabilization with Silica or Carbon 319
      - 9.2.2.4 Less Common Methods of Passivation 324
  - 9.3 Magnetic Nanoparticles for the Separation and Detection of Analytes 324
    - 9.3.1 Chemical Separations with Functionalized Magnetic Nanoparticles 324
    - 9.3.2 High Magnetic Field Gradient Separation and Preconcentration 327

- 9.3.3 Electrochemical Detection Enhanced by Magnetic Nanomaterials for Preconcentration 330
- 9.3.4 Analyte Detection Using Magnetic Nanoparticles through Nonelectrochemical Methods 334
- 9.4 Summary and Future Perspective 336
- Acknowledgments 337
- References 337

## Part Five Biofunctionalization and Characterization 345

### 10 Magnetic Core–Polymer Shell Nanoparticles: Synthesis and Biomedical Applications 347

*Koon Gee Neoh, Lihan Tan, and En-Tang Kang*

- 10.1 Introduction 347
- 10.2 Synthesis of Magnetic Nanoparticles 348
  - 10.2.1 Primary Synthesis Methods 348
  - 10.2.2 Effect of Synthesis Conditions on Particle Size and Surface Properties 349
- 10.3 Magnetic Nanoparticles with Polymeric Shell 350
  - 10.3.1 Coating with Polymer During MNP Synthesis 350
    - 10.3.1.1 Dextran-Coated MNPs via the Coprecipitation Method 350
    - 10.3.1.2 Starch-Coated MNPs via the Coprecipitation Method 352
    - 10.3.1.3 PEG-Coated MNPs via the Coprecipitation Method 353
    - 10.3.1.4 MPEG-COOH-Coated MNPs via the High-Temperature Decomposition Method 354
    - 10.3.1.5 Triethylene Glycol-Coated MNPs via the High-Temperature Decomposition Method 356
    - 10.3.1.6 4-Methylcatechol-Coated MNPs via High Temperature Decomposition Method 356
  - 10.3.2 Modification of Preformed MNPs 357
    - 10.3.2.1 Physical Adsorption of Polymer onto Preformed MNPs 357
    - 10.3.2.2 Grafting of Polymer on Preformed MNPs 359
- 10.4 Encapsulation of Magnetic Nanoparticles in a Polymeric Matrix 371
  - 10.4.1 Nanospheres for Imaging 372
    - 10.4.1.1 PLGA and PLLA Coating 372
    - 10.4.1.2 PEG-PEI, Crosslinked Poly(Maleic Anhydride-*alt*-1-Tetradecene) and Lipid Micelles Coating 373
    - 10.4.1.3 Iodinated Polymer Coating 374
    - 10.4.1.4 Poly(Styrene-*co*-Acrylic Acid) Coating 375
  - 10.4.2 Nanospheres with Targeting and Recognition Capability 375
    - 10.4.2.1 Polypyrrole Coating with FA as the Targeting Ligand 376
    - 10.4.2.2 PPY Coating with Herceptin as the Targeting Ligand 377
    - 10.4.2.3 PLGA Coating with Arginine Peptide as the Targeting Ligand 379
    - 10.4.2.4 Phospholipid Coating with Antibodies as the Targeting Ligand 379

10.4.2.5	Poly(MMA-co-EGDMA) Coating with BSA Surface-Imprinting	380
10.4.3	Nanospheres as Drug/Gene Delivery System	380
10.4.3.1	PLGA Loaded with Taxol	381
10.4.3.2	PLLA and PCL Loaded with Tamoxifen	381
10.4.3.3	Chitosan Loaded with Cefradine	382
10.4.3.4	PECA or PCL Loaded with Cisplatin or Gemcitabine	382
10.4.3.5	Poly(Alkylcyanoacrylate) Loaded with Tegafur or 5-Fluorouracil	384
10.4.3.6	PHDCA-PEI Loaded with Doxorubicin	386
10.4.3.7	PLGA Loaded with QDs, DOX, and Functionalized with FA	386
10.4.3.8	PEI and Transferrin-Mediated Gene Delivery	388
10.4.3.9	Polyamidoamine (PAMAM) Dendrimer-Mediated Gene Delivery	389
10.5	Future Perspectives	389
	References	392

## 11 **Magnetosomes: Bacterial Biosynthesis of Magnetic Nanoparticles and Potential Biomedical Applications** 399

*Sarah S. Staniland*

11.1	Introduction	399
11.2	Magnetic Nanoparticles for Medical Applications	400
11.2.1	Introduction	400
11.2.2	Requirements and Specifications for Biomedical Applications	401
11.2.2.1	Safety Aspects	401
11.2.2.2	Magnetic Properties	402
11.2.2.3	Particle Size and Shape	402
11.2.2.4	Particle Coatings	402
11.2.3	General Synthetic Methods	403
11.2.3.1	Precipitation	403
11.2.3.2	Thermal Decomposition	405
11.3	What Is Biomineralization? Biogenic Inorganic Materials	405
11.4	Magnetosomes: Biomineralization in Magnetic Bacteria	407
11.4.1	Bacteria Characterization	409
11.4.2	Magnetosome Characterization	412
11.4.3	Magnetosome Formation	415
11.4.3.1	Proteomics	416
11.4.3.2	Genetics	417
11.4.3.3	Mechanism	418
11.5	Progress and Applications of Novel Biomedical Magnetosome Materials	419
11.6	The Future for Biomedical Magnetosomes	422
	References	424

## 12 **Approaches to Synthesis and Characterization of Spherical and Anisometric Metal Oxide Magnetic Nanomaterials** 431

*Lorenza Suber and Davide Peddis*

12.1	Introduction	431
------	--------------	-----

- 12.2 Magnetism in Nanostructured Metal Oxides 433
  - 12.2.1 Magnetism in Condensed Matter 433
  - 12.2.2 Magnetic Anisotropy Energy 435
  - 12.2.3 Magnetism in Small Particles: An Experimental Approach 436
    - 12.2.3.1 Zero Field-Cooled and Field-Cooled Magnetization 438
    - 12.2.3.2 Thermoremanent Magnetization 439
  - 12.2.4 Magnetic Metal Oxides 440
- 12.3 Synthesis Methods for Spherical and Anisometric Iron Oxide Nanomaterials 442
  - 12.3.1 Synthesis of Spherical and Anisometric Nanoparticles 443
    - 12.3.1.1 Metal Salt Precipitation in Water 443
    - 12.3.1.2 Sol–Gel 445
    - 12.3.1.3 Microemulsions 447
    - 12.3.1.4 Autocombustion Method 448
    - 12.3.1.5 Surfactant-Assisted Hydrothermal Treatment 448
    - 12.3.1.6 Surfactant-Assisted Ultrasound Irradiation 449
  - 12.3.2 Ferrofluids 449
    - 12.3.2.1 Surfactant-Assisted Dehydration 450
    - 12.3.2.2 Hydrophobic–Hydrophilic Phase Transfer 450
  - 12.3.3 Core–Shell Spherical and Anisometric Particles 451
    - 12.3.3.1 Core–Shell Fluorescent Magnetic Iron Oxide–Silica Particles 452
    - 12.3.3.2 Synthesis of Anisometric Iron Oxide Nanocapsules 453
  - 12.3.4 Maghemite and Magnetite Nanotubes 455
    - 12.3.4.1 Solid Nanotube Template 455
    - 12.3.4.2 Soluble Nanotube Template 456
- 12.4 Correlations between Synthesis and Magnetic Behavior in Iron Oxide Nanomaterials 457
  - 12.4.1 Spherical and Anisometric Iron Oxide Particles 457
    - 12.4.1.1 Spherical Magnetite ( $\text{Fe}_3\text{O}_4$ ) Nanoparticles 457
    - 12.4.1.2 Stable Iron Oxide Spherical Nanoparticle Dispersions (Ferrofluids) 459
    - 12.4.1.3 Surfactant Effect 461
    - 12.4.1.4 Anisometric Maghemite ( $\gamma\text{-Fe}_2\text{O}_3$ ) Particles 462
  - 12.4.2 Core–Shell Nanoparticles 463
    - 12.4.2.1  $\gamma\text{-Fe}_2\text{O}_3$ /Silica Core Coated with Gold Nanoshell 464
    - 12.4.2.2 Effect of Particle Size and Particle Size Distribution on the Magnetic Properties of Magnetite/PDMS Nanoparticles 466
  - 12.4.3 Nanocomposites 468
    - 12.4.3.1 Magnetic Properties of Cobalt Ferrite–Silica Nanocomposites Prepared by a Sol–Gel Autocombustion Technique 468
    - 12.4.3.2 Ordered Mesoporous  $\gamma\text{-Fe}_2\text{O}_3$ /SiO<sub>2</sub> Nanocomposites 472
    - 12.4.3.3  $\text{Fe}_3\text{O}_4$ /Polymethylmethacrylate 473
  - 12.4.4 Iron Oxide Nanowires and Nanotubes 474
    - 12.4.4.1  $\text{Fe}_3\text{O}_4$  Nanowires 475
    - 12.4.4.2  $\text{Fe}_3\text{O}_4$  Nanowires and  $\gamma\text{-Fe}_2\text{O}_3$  Nanotubes 475

- 12.4.4.3 Fe<sub>3</sub>O<sub>4</sub> and  $\gamma$ -Fe<sub>2</sub>O<sub>3</sub> Tube-in-Tube Nanostructures 477
- 12.5 Conclusions and Perspectives 479
  - List of Abbreviations 480
  - References 480
  
- 13 Approaches to the Synthesis and Characterization of Spherical and Anisotropic Magnetic Alloy Nanomaterials 489**  
*Matthew S. Wellons and Charles M. Lukehart*
  - 13.1 Introduction 489
  - 13.2 Magnetic Noble Metal Alloy Nanoparticles 490
  - 13.3 Magnetic Early Transition Metal Alloy Nanoparticles 500
  - 13.4 Summary and Future Perspectives 502
    - References 502
  
- 14 Approaches to the Biofunctionalization of Spherical and Anisotropic Iron Oxide Nanomaterials 507**  
*Christopher J. Thode and Mary Elizabeth Williams*
  - 14.1 Introduction 507
  - 14.2 Magnetic Nanoparticle Synthesis 508
  - 14.3 Nanoparticle Functionalization 509
    - 14.3.1 Surface Adsorption 509
    - 14.3.2 Ligand Exchange 511
    - 14.3.3 Silanes and Siloxanes 513
    - 14.3.4 Monolayer Reactions 515
    - 14.3.5 Encapsulation 516
      - 14.3.5.1 Encapsulation: Silica (SiO<sub>2</sub>) 517
      - 14.3.5.2 Encapsulation: Metallic and Semiconductor Shells 519
      - 14.3.5.3 Encapsulation: Polymeric and Carbon Shells 522
      - 14.3.5.4 Encapsulation: Carbon Shells 530
    - 14.3.6 Lipids and Dendrimers 530
      - 14.3.6.1 Lipids 530
      - 14.3.6.2 Dendrimers 532
  - 14.4 Conclusions 533
    - References 533
  
- 15 Characterization of Magnetic Nanoparticles Using Magnetic Force Microscopy 551**  
*Gunjan Agarwal*
  - 15.1 Introduction 551
  - 15.2 Development of MFM 551
  - 15.3 Comparison of MFM to Other Techniques 553
    - 15.3.1 Invasive Imaging 553
    - 15.3.2 Noninvasive Imaging 554
    - 15.3.3 Magnetic Resonance Force Microscopy 555
  - 15.4 Physical Principals of MFM 555

15.4.1	Static Mode	555
15.4.2	Dynamic Mode	556
15.4.3	Forces Due to Magnetic Interaction	559
15.5	Noise in MFM	560
15.5.1	Thermal Noise	560
15.5.2	Magnetic Versus Topographic Signals	561
15.6	MFM Cantilevers and Probes	562
15.6.1	Wire Probes	563
15.6.2	Thin-Film-Coated Si Probes	563
15.6.3	FIB Probes	564
15.6.4	CNT Probes	565
15.7	Probe Calibration	565
15.7.1	Quantitative Calibration of the Magnetic Force Microscope Probe	566
15.7.2	Calibration Samples	567
15.8	Resolution in MFM	568
15.8.1	Lateral Resolution	568
15.8.2	Vertical Resolution	569
15.9	MFM for Magnetic Nanoparticles	569
15.9.1	Ferromagnetic Nanoparticles	570
15.9.2	Superparamagnetic or Paramagnetic Nanoparticles	571
15.10	The Application of MFM in the Life Sciences	576
15.11	Limitations in MFM	577
15.12	Recent Developments in MFM	578
15.12.1	Non-Optical Methods for Cantilever Detection	578
15.12.2	Application of External Magnetic Fields	579
15.12.3	Technique Developments for MFM	579
15.13	Summary and Future Perspectives	580
	References	580
<b>16</b>	<b>Cobalt Nanomaterials: Synthesis and Characterization</b>	<b>587</b>
	<i>Zhihua Zhang, Tiejun Zhou, Meihua Lu, Allen Wei Choong Poh, and Seidikkurippu N. Piramanayagam</i>	
16.1	Introduction	587
16.2	The Characterization of Co Nanoparticles	588
16.2.1	Shape, Size, and Microstructure	588
16.2.1.1	Transmission Electron Microscopy	588
16.2.1.2	Scanning Electron Microscopy	590
16.2.2	Magnetic Properties	593
16.2.3	Morphology	594
16.2.4	Elemental and Chemical Analysis	596
16.2.4.1	Auger Electron Spectroscopy	596
16.2.4.2	X-Ray Photoelectron Spectroscopy (XPS)	596
16.2.5	Fourier Transform Infrared (FTIR) Spectroscopy	597
16.2.6	The Crystal Structure: X-Ray Diffraction (XRD)	598

16.3	Synthesis of Cobalt-Based Nanoparticles	598
16.3.1	Introduction	598
16.3.2	Stabilization of Nanomaterials	599
16.3.3	Synthesis of Cobalt Nanomaterials	601
16.3.3.1	Physical Methods	601
16.3.3.2	Chemical Vapor Deposition	602
16.3.3.3	Liquid-Phase Chemical Precipitation	603
16.3.4	Summary and Outlook	612
16.4	Magnetic Properties of Co Nanoparticles	612
16.4.1	Introduction	612
16.4.2	Finite Size Effects	613
16.4.2.1	Size-Dependent Crystalline Structure	613
16.4.2.2	Size-Dependent Magnetic Domain Structure and the Reversal of Co Nanoparticles	614
16.4.2.3	Thermal-Activation Effect on the Moment and Coercivity	615
16.4.2.4	Superparamagnetism in Co Nanoparticle System and its Direct Investigation	616
16.4.3	Surface Effects of Co Nanoparticles	618
16.4.3.1	Moment Enhancement of Surface Atoms	618
16.4.3.2	Anisotropy Enhancement of Co Nanoparticles	619
16.4.3.3	Exchange Bias Between the Core and the Oxidized Surface in Co Nanoparticles	620
16.4.4	Summary	621
16.5	Summary and Outlook	621
	References	621

<b>Index</b>	633
--------------	-----