

Index

a

adaptivity 152, 182
 additive 3f., 8, 13, 173
 all-optical device 167f.
 analog 11, 37f., 58, 159, 167, 170
 ANOVA calculations 16, 172
 artificial chemistry 166
 artificial evolvable circuits 22
 artificial life methodology 16, 204

b

ball grid array 125
 barrel crack 105ff.
 basic fractal unit (BFU), *see* evolvable manufacturing systems
 biocircuitry 181
 – artificial 177
 – biochemical reaction circuitry 174
 biosystem 37, 151, 161, 189
 Boolean
 – calculus 38
 – vectors 53
 border cell
 – high thickness 92f., 99f., 129, 191
 – medium thickness 93, 129, 140, 192
 – minimum thickness 78f., 99, 114
 – standard thickness 79, 115
 – trajectory 77ff.

c

CAD (computer-aided design) 189
 case-based reasoning (CBR) 15, 18
 cartesian product space 170
 categorical 32ff.
 – colimit 78
 – coproduct 74, 169f.
 – frames 78
 – notions 33f.

category theory frame 32f.
 – Cartesian closed category 33
 – conditional stochastic frames 35
 – lumped stochastic frames 34f.
 – monoidal 33
 – product 74, 176ff.
 – SKUP elements 30f., 33f., 36, 43, 53, 65, 69, 71, 140
 cause and effect diagrams, *see* quality models
 Cell Matrix 161
 cell test board (CTB) 113
 – coupon 115
 – design 115
 – L-type matrix 116
 – microsection hole 120
 cellular automata 165f.
 chip
 – on board 125
 – flip-chip 87, 125
 city-block distance 52
 classification
 – adaptability 54
 – algorithm 52, 105f., 110
 – grid 135f.
 – methods 74, 131
 – operation 39
 – procedure 52, 120
 – process 38ff.
 – rate 50
 – run 70, 91
 – scheme 45, 53
 – tables 107
 – thresholds 92
 closure 23, 33, 66, 121, 161, 167
 cognitive
 – architectures 202
 – reactive strategy 197
 – reflective processes 170f.

- reflexive processes 170f.
 - sciences 204
 - systems 37
 - complementary metal oxide semiconductors (CMOS) 12
 - complexity 18f., 58, 65f., 152, 182, 201ff.
 - physical 58f.
 - compressor networks 168
 - concatenated solutions 48f.
 - concurrent engineering 15
 - conductive
 - circuit pattern 4, 8
 - layer 131
 - connectionist system 170
 - constructivism 203
 - convection model 44f., 47f., 89, 172
 - conventional circuits (PC) 182ff.
 - copper
 - etching 9
 - foil 4
 - plating 8f., 154
 - corner crack 105ff.
 - correlation 49f.
 - index 50
 - matrix memory (CMM) 169
 - cybernetics 69, 203f.
 - cycle of sciences 203f.
- d**
- data
 - compression 74
 - real data analysis 121
 - decoding 69, 73, 168, 196
 - demultiplexers 176
 - direct plates (DPs) 6, 122, 131ff.
 - associated vectors-grids 135ff.
 - classification steps 135ff.
 - copper thickness 138, 140
 - interconnection 134
 - interface 132
 - IST lifetime 138, 140
 - microsectioning results 132f.
 - postseparation 134
 - quality 132, 138
 - reliability 131ff.
 - resistances versus lifetime diagrams 131ff.
 - SKUP schema 139ff.
 - design of experiments (DOEs) 3, 49, 66
 - evolvable, *see* EDOE
 - DMP
 - complete loop 80
 - interaction 114
 - matrix 115
 - drilling
 - blind via 5f.
 - buried via 5
 - laser 122f.
 - mechanical 120, 123
 - quality factors 113f.
 - SKUP schema 113f.
 - through-hole 5f.
 - two-step process 122
 - drilling quality evaluation 119
 - drilling quality framework 111f.
 - reliability tests 116
 - test coupons 111f.
 - PCB 111ff.
 - dyadic
 - addition 39
 - numbers 61
- e**
- ECFC (electrochemical filament circuits) 161f.
 - applications 164
 - design 162
 - materials 163
 - technology 162f.
 - versatility 162
 - EDOE (evolvable design of experiments) 22f., 29ff.
 - analyze results 74
 - backward search 69f., 74f., 91, 99, 128
 - basic steps 73
 - center design 66, 70f., 74f., 87, 89f., 99, 111
 - center matrix 88, 91f., 98, 128
 - closure 121
 - comparison with other methods 81ff.
 - construction 69, 73f.
 - dissociation-integration 71ff.
 - embedded 172
 - factor settings 50, 69, 90, 97f., 116
 - focusing 66f.
 - forward search 69, 74f., 91
 - frame 51, 70f., 75ff.
 - hierarchy 66f.
 - level 111, 113
 - linked 66, 69
 - loop 69, 93
 - matrices 46, 51f.
 - methodology 65ff.
 - orthogonal columns 50, 59f.
 - problem solving framework 67f.
 - recursivity 66f., 79
 - reorganization 125, 131
 - run simulations 75
 - scanning function 101
 - screening 115

- single strategy 73
- single step 69
- statistical 15f., 21f.
- electroless process 6, 120
- copper deposition 131
- electroless nickel immersion gold (ENIG) 9f., 123, 126
- electronic circuit packaging system, *see* printed circuit board assembly (PCBA)
- electroplating 5f., 8, 10, 120
- copper plating 8, 123
- nickel-gold plating 8
- plated through holes, *see* PTHs
- process 5f.
- encoding networks 168
- engineering
 - design of DOE (D-DOE) 77
 - methodology 65, 69
- entropy, *see* informational entropy
- Euclidean distance 52
- Euler solution 42
- evolvable circuits (ECs) 25, 37, 165ff.
 - autonomy 166
 - digital-analogue devices 167
 - fabrication 182
 - genotype-phenotype-like scheme 165f.
 - layer 173
 - hybrid devices 167f., 172f.
 - molecular electronics 166f.
 - optoelectronic circuitry 167f.
- evolvable manufacturing systems 185ff.
 - agile-manufacturing 186
 - basic fractal unit (BFU) 187
 - biologic manufacturing systems 189f.
 - computer-integrated 185
 - conventional manufacturing systems 195ff.
 - fractal manufacturing systems 187, 192
 - holonic manufacturing systems 187f.
 - just-in-time 185
 - lean 185
 - multiagent manufacturing systems 192ff.
 - paradigms 185ff.
 - virtual manufacturing systems 190f.
- evolvability 201ff.
- experimental data analysis 74

f

- failure
 - classification software implementation 104, 131
 - distribution 154
 - maps 117
- failure mode

- anomaly detection 101, 105, 110
- autonomous failure mode generation 101
- conventional 105
- identification by IST 104
- nonclassified 104
- nonconventional 105
- failure mode effect analysis (FMEA), *see* quality models
- failure mode effect and critically analysis (FMECA), *see* quality models
- feedback
 - customer 95
 - user's 92
- formal concept analysis 15, 17
- Fourier
 - analysis 97, 172
 - series of solutions 50
 - spectrum 50
- frame 51, 70f., 75ff.
 - algebraic 38f.
 - categorical 32f., 43, 46
 - real-field 50
 - real time 37, 61
 - space 37
 - time 37

g

- Galois field (GF) 37, 39f., 172f.
 - GF (2) 52
 - GF (3) solution 45f., 172
 - GF (4) solution 47, 177f.
 - finite fields 38ff.
 - operations 50
- general design theory 189
- general learning model, *see* polystochastic models
- genetic algorithm strategies 61

h

- Haar type functions 44, 50
- Hadamard matrices 170
 - Sylvester 162, 177
- Hamming distance 53
- harmonics 49f.
- heterarchy 82
- hierarchical ranking
 - of factors 54, 59
- holographic
 - reduced representations (HRRs) 169
 - storage 169

i

- information
 - analysis 51

- distance 58
- processing 49, 167f.
- processors 175
- informational
 - calculus 74
 - criteria 55, 74
 - entropy 53f., 56f., 116, 193
 - results 55, 58
- INRC group 170
- integrated circuit 11, 163, 173
- interconnection
 - evaluation 132, 134
 - I/L-interconnect processing 132
 - strength 168
- ISTs, *see* reliability

k

- Kant schema 78
- kinetic 42f., 166
 - model 42f., 176
 - type of solutions 49
- Klein-4 group 170
- K-processes 38, 66
- Kronecker product 49
- Kugler and Turvey model 58

l

- lamine 5, 153f.
- latin square 44, 46, 48f., 72f., 96, 170, 172
 - design 51
 - matrices 73
- lifetime
 - A/A 119
 - L/L 118f.
 - maps 117ff.
- LISA system 170f.
- lumping columns 60, 74

m

- Manhattan distance 52f.
- Markov stochastic processes 35, 52
- MECS (micro-energy-chemical systems) 160, 173, 181
- memory
 - convolution- and correlation-based mechanisms 169
 - permanent 109
 - random access memory (RAM) 176
 - short time 109
- MEMS (micro-electromechanical systems) 160, 173, 181
- microfluidic circuits
 - bioprocessing 174
 - hybrid controlled 173

- reconfigurable 174f.
- microsection optical evaluation 142
- Minkowski distance 52
- molecular computation studies 166ff.
 - genetic code-like mechanism 177ff.
 - self-constructed molecular circuits 175f., 189
- molecule 172f.
 - bacteriorhodopsin (BR) 167ff.
 - DNA- 176ff.
 - polypeptides 180
 - RNA- 178, 181, 189
 - three-molecule cell 172
- MUST (wetting balance test) 125f.

n

- neural networks (NN) 16, 21, 61, 166, 168ff.
 - artificial 166
 - model 168f.
 - optoelectronic design 168
 - weightless 169
- nodes activation 170
- non-Archimedean 213

o

- optoelectronic circuitry 167
 - bacteriorhodopsin (BR) 167ff.
 - hybrid 167f., 172
- orthogonal
 - array 49
 - columns 16, 37, 46f., 49ff.

p

- pattern
 - classification 104
 - test 111f.
 - modeling 37f.
 - process 41f.
 - recognition 16, 164, 176
- Petri nets 15, 18
- phase synchronization 170
- photocycle 167, 172
- photoelectric effect 167, 172
- photoresist 4, 7, 12
 - electrodeposited 7
- Piaget's
 - action schema 23, 65, 78
 - stages 170
- plating voids 141ff.
 - detailed factors 142, 144
 - failure analysis guide 142f.
 - SKUP schema 145ff.
 - trouble-shooting guide 146f.
 - void pattern 146

polystochastic method 202f.
 polystochastic models (PSMs) 29ff.
 – random evolutions 29
 – random systems with complete connections (RSCCs) 29f.
 prepeg 4f.
 printed circuits board assembly (PCBA) 3, 11
 printed circuits boards (PCB) 3
 – defects 7
 – double-sided 3
 – drilling, *see* drilling quality framework
 – flexible 3
 – high-density PCB technology 121
 – imaging process 7
 – inner-layer processing 4f.
 – inspection 10f.
 – lamination 5
 – manufacturing process 11f., 67f., 111, 124, 173
 – multilayer 3
 – quality 7, 10, 67f.
 – reliability 10, 95
 – rigid-flex 3
 – routing 10
 – single-sided 3
 – solder masking 9f.
 – testing 10f.
 – through-hole drilling 5f.
 proactive circuits (PACs) 25, 151, 159ff.
 – circuit autonomy 159, 162
 – electrochemical filament circuits, *see* ECFC
 – evolutionary hardware 160f.
 – fabrication 182
 – Pask's Ear 159
 probability theory 33
 PTHs (plated through holes) 8, 95, 124
 – failure 117f., 152
 – multiple plated layers 152
 – reliability framework 95f., 97
 – soldered 109
 – testing 113

q

quality function deployment (QFD) 15, 17
 quality indices 120
 quality models 21
 – cause and effect diagrams 15, 21, 87
 – circularity 21ff.
 – closure 21f.
 – complexity 18f., 21f.
 – emergence 19, 21
 – failure mode effect analysis (FMEA) 15
 – failure mode effect and critically analysis (FMECA) 15

 – quasilinearity 21
 – neural networks (NNs) 16, 21, 61, 166, 168ff.
 – statistical design of experiments 15f., 21
 – ultrametric frames 21
 quality tests 10f., 18f.

r

real field 22, 29, 37f., 52, 83f., 172f.
 – external criterion 74
 real-state space 80
 recursive autoassociative memory (RAAM) 168f.
 – network 168
 rejection criterion 95, 104
 reliability 3, 10
 – accelerated stress tests (ASTs) 20, 95
 – analysis 95f., 104f.
 – complexity 18f.
 – EDOE frame for 95ff.
 – evaluation 101, 110, 123
 – evolvable reliability manufacturing systems (ERMSs) 25
 – highly accelerated stress tests (HASTs) 20
 – highly accelerated thermal shock (HATS) 20
 – interconnect stress tests (ISTs) 20, 95f., 98, 103ff.
 – management system, *see* RMS
 – military aerospace 95
 – paradigms 23f.
 – prediction model 116
 – proactive reliability management system (PARMS) 25
 – self-adaptive reliability management system (SARMS) 25
 – SKUP schema for 99
 – testing conditions 95, 116
 RMS (reliability management system) 25, 100f.
 – IST minicoupon 103, 105ff.
 – minicoupon design 101, 103
 – reliability prediction software 101f., 110
 resistance
 – IST analysis 105ff.
 – number of cycles 105f., 117
 – patterns 109f.
 robust design 51, 82
 – method 152
 – orthogonal Walsh-type matrices 51

s

scientific methodology 65, 69
 self-adaptive circuits (SACs) 25, 151ff.

- evolvability levels 151
- materials 153f.
- processing 155f.
- self-adaptability
 - complexity 157
 - construction 152
 - design 152
 - field conditions 156
 - PTH failure 152f., 157
 - self-repairing boards 152f.
 - testing 156f.
- sequential electrochemical reduction analysis (SERA) 125f.
- SHRUTI system 170f.
- SKUP elements, *see* category theory frame
- SKUP schema 75ff.
 - for drilling 113
 - notations 76f.
 - quadruple 91, 159ff.
 - three-level 78, 80
 - two-level 77f.
- virtual manufacturing systems 190f.
- solder masking 9, 89, 126, 128
 - hot air solder leveling (HASL) 9f., 125
 - organic solderability protection (OSP) 10
- solder shock tests 95, 98
- solder wicking 87
 - EDEO frame 91
 - failure analysis 87ff.
 - SKUP schema 92f.
- solderability
 - Dip & Look test 125
 - IST microcoupon 127
 - surface finish 125
- spectral analysis 49, 74, 88
- splitting columns 60f.
- STAR model 169f.
- statistical process control (SPC) 15, 17, 102, 119, 152
- surface finish (SF) 123ff.
 - application-A 128
 - design-D 126, 128
 - EDOE frame 127
 - materials-M 128
 - Ni 124
 - printed circuits boards (PCB) 10
 - processes-P 128
 - quality framework 125f.
 - SKUP schema 128f.
- superposition 48, 169
- synchronization 170f.

t

- Taguchi design 16, 51, 83
- Tanimoto distance 53
- temporal binding systems in BR 170f.
- tensor 36, 40, 73, 83, 162, 175ff.
 - product networks 170
- test minicoupon (TMC) 121
 - design 131
 - factors 122
 - microsection 123
 - WH matrices 122
- total quality management (TQM) 15, 17
- TRB (temperature, relative humidity, bias) 163

u

- Uexküll functional cycle 22f., 78, 160
- Ultrametric 21, 31, 67, 156
- Umwelt concept 22, 65

v

- vectors 76, 92, 98f., 105, 109, 122, 125, 167f.
 - activation 168
 - Boolean 53
 - two-digit 178
- vias
 - blind 5f., 121f., 124
 - buried 5
 - microvia 111, 120f., 124
 - photovia 111
 - repaired plugged (PV) 123f.
- voids, *see* plating voids

w

- Walsh
 - DOE matrix 55, 73, 96
 - functions 51
 - transforms 176
- Walsh-Fourier analysis 49
- Walsh-Hadamard (WH)
 - functions 49, 51
 - matrices 42f., 51, 55, 61, 72, 122, 176
- Walsh-Paley (WP) 51
 - entropy of WP matrices 55ff.
 - matrices 55f., 59, 141
- wave equation (WE) 31, 37f., 51, 66f., 115, 161, 172, 187, 203
 - first-order 37f.
 - partial 45f.
 - solutions 112
- wracking 87f., 91ff.