

Contents

Preface XI

List of Contributors XIII

1	Synthesis and Functionality of Substituted Polyacetylenes	1
	<i>Jianzhao Liu, Jacky W. Y. Lam, and Ben Zhong Tang</i>	
1.1	Introduction	1
1.2	Polymer Syntheses	2
1.2.1	Catalysts	2
1.2.2	Polymerization Behaviors	4
1.2.3	Polymer Reactions	5
1.3	Functional Properties	7
1.3.1	Electrical Conductivity and Photoconductivity	8
1.3.2	Liquid Crystallinity	14
1.3.3	Luminescence	18
1.3.4	Fluorescence Sensing	25
1.3.5	Patterning and Imaging	25
1.3.6	Chromism	27
1.3.7	Optical Activity	28
1.3.8	Supramolecular Assembly	30
1.3.9	Optical Nonlinearity	31
1.3.10	Biological Compatibility	36
1.4	Conclusions and Prospects	38
	Acknowledgments	40
	References	40
2	Suzuki Polycondensation: A Powerful Tool for Polyarylene Synthesis	45
	<i>Junji Sakamoto, Matthias Rehahn, and A. Dieter Schlüter</i>	
2.1	Introduction	45
2.2	General Remarks	46
2.3	How to Do an SPC and Aspects of Characterization	48
2.3.1	Monomer Purity, Stoichiometry, and Solvents	48
2.3.2	Brief Note on Optimization	52

2.3.3	Reduced Catalyst Amount and Product Purification	55
2.3.4	Molar Mass Determination	58
2.4	Methodological Developments	60
2.4.1	Boronic Acid/Boronate Monomers	60
2.4.2	Boron-Based Ate Complexes	62
2.4.3	Halo and Related Monomers	63
2.4.4	Catalysts	64
2.4.5	Chain Growth SPC	65
2.4.6	Microwave and Technical Scale Microreactor Applications	67
2.5	Selected Classes of Polyarylenes and Related Polymers	69
2.5.1	Poly(<i>para</i> -phenylene)s	69
2.5.2	Polyfluorenes	72
2.5.3	Poly(<i>para-meta</i> -phenylene)s	73
2.5.4	Shielded Polyarylenes	75
2.5.5	Miscellaneous	76
2.6	Conclusions and Outlook	81
	Acknowledgments	82
	References	82
3	Advanced Functional Regioregular Polythiophenes	91
	<i>Itaru Osaka and Richard D. McCullough</i>	
3.1	Introduction	91
3.2	Unsubstituted Polythiophene	92
3.3	Poly(3-alkylthiophene)s	93
3.4	Head-to-Tail Regioregular Poly(3-alkylthiophene)s (rrP3ATs)	94
3.4.1	Design and Synthesis of rrP3ATs	94
3.4.1.1	McCullough Method	97
3.4.1.2	Rieke Method	97
3.4.1.3	GRIM Method	97
3.4.1.4	Other Methods	99
3.4.2	Mechanism of the Nickel-Catalyzed Polymerization	99
3.4.3	End Group Functionalization	100
3.4.3.1	Postpolymerization End Group Functionalization	100
3.4.3.2	<i>In situ</i> End Group Functionalization	102
3.4.4	Fundamental Properties of rrP3ATs	103
3.4.4.1	UV-vis Absorption	103
3.4.4.2	Microstructure and Morphology in Thin Films	104
3.4.4.3	Electrical Conductivity	105
3.4.5	rrP3ATs in Electronic Devices	107
3.4.5.1	rrP3ATs in PLEDs	107
3.4.5.2	rrP3ATs in OFETs	107
3.4.5.3	rrP3ATs in OPVs	113
3.5	Regiosymmetric Poly(alkylthiophene)s	115
3.5.1	Head-to-Head-, Tail-to-Tail-Coupled Poly(alkylthiophene)s	116
3.5.2	Regiosymmetric Alkylthiophene-Thiophene Copolymers	118

3.6	Regiosymmetric Polythiophenes with (Hetero)aromatic Rings	120
3.7	Polythiophene Block Copolymers	129
3.7.1	All-Conjugated rrP3AT-Based Block Copolymers	130
3.7.2	Conjugated–Nonconjugated rrP3AT-Based Block Copolymers	132
3.8	Conclusion	138
	References	139
4	Poly(phenylenevinylenes)	147
	<i>Yi Pang</i>	
4.1	Introduction	147
4.2	Poly(<i>p</i> -phenylenevinylene)s via Polymerization Methods	148
4.2.1	Gilch Approach	148
4.2.2	The Wessling Method	154
4.3	Poly(<i>p</i> -phenylenevinylene)s via Polycondensation	156
4.3.1	Wittig and Horner–Wadsworth–Emmons Reaction	156
4.3.2	PPVs with <i>cis</i> -Vinylene: a Useful Tool to Modify Physical Properties	161
4.3.3	Knoevenagel Polycondensation	161
4.4	Palladium-Catalyzed Cross-Coupling (Heck-, Suzuki-, and Stille Reactions)	164
4.4.1	The Heck Coupling	164
4.4.2	Stille and Suzuki Coupling	167
4.5	Conclusion	170
	References	170
5	Poly(aryleneethynylene)s	175
	<i>Brett VanVeller and Timothy M. Swager</i>	
5.1	Introduction	175
5.2	Palladium-Catalyzed Polymerizations	175
5.2.1	The Palladium, A	176
5.2.2	The Aryl Halide, B	177
5.2.3	The Amine, F, Solvent, and Copper	177
5.2.4	Substituents, R ¹ and R ²	178
5.3	Different Palladium Schemes	178
5.3.1	A–B Monomers	178
5.3.2	Acetylene as a Monomer	179
5.4	<i>Ortho</i> and <i>Meta</i> PAEs	180
5.5	Macrocycles: an Introduction	181
5.6	Synthesis of Monodisperse and Sequence-Specific PAEs	182
5.7	Synthesis of Poly(phenylenebutadiynylene)s PPBs	185
5.8	Palladium-Mediated Synthesis: Limitations and Conclusions	187
5.9	Metathesis Polymerizations	187
5.10	Macrocycles: the Continued Story	189
5.11	Metathesis: Concluding Remarks	191
5.12	Transition-Metal-Free Polymerizations	191

5.13	More Complex Side-Chain Effects	192
5.14	Post-Polymerization Modification	194
5.14.1	Modification of the Main Chain	194
5.14.2	Side-Chain Manipulation	196
5.15	Characterization of Poly(aryleneethynylene)	199
5.16	Conclusion	200
	References	200
6	Synthesis of Poly(2,7-carbazole)s and Derivatives	205
	<i>Pierre-Luc T. Boudreault, Jean-François Morin, and Mario Leclerc</i>	
6.1	Introduction	205
6.2	Polycarbazoles	207
6.2.1	Poly(3,6-carbazole)s	207
6.2.2	Synthesis of 2,7-Disubstituted Carbazoles	208
6.2.3	Poly(2,7-carbazole)s for Light-Emitting Diodes	211
6.2.4	Poly(2,7-carbazole)s for Conducting Devices	215
6.2.5	Poly(2,7-carbazole)s for Field-Effect Transistors	216
6.2.6	Poly(2,7-carbazole)s for Photovoltaic Devices	216
6.3	Other Carbazole Derivatives	219
6.3.1	Indolo[3,2-b]carbazoles and Poly(indolo[3,2-b]carbazole)s	219
6.3.2	Diindolo[3,2-b:2',3'-h]carbazoles	220
6.4	Concluding Remarks	222
	References	223
7	Phenylene-Based Ladder Polymers	227
	<i>Andrew C. Grimsdale and Klaus Müllen</i>	
7.1	Introduction	227
7.2	LPPPs with Single-Atom Bridges	229
7.3	LPPPs with Two-Atom Bridges	240
7.4	Conclusion	242
	References	243
8	Silole-Containing Conjugated Polymers	247
	<i>Junwu Chen and Yong Cao</i>	
8.1	Introduction	247
8.2	π -Conjugated Silole-Containing Polymers	249
8.2.1	Simple Silole Ring-Based Polymers	249
8.2.2	Dibenzosilole-Based Polymers	260
8.2.3	Dithienosilole-Based Polymers	267
8.2.4	Poly(bis-silicon-bridged stilbene)	270
8.3	σ -Conjugated Silole-Containing Polymers	271
8.3.1	Poly(1,1-silole)s	271
8.3.2	Copolymers of 1,1-Silole	275
8.4	Silole-Containing Polymers with σ - π -Mixed Conjugation	276
8.5	Summary	282

Acknowledgments 278

References 278

9 Polyfluorenes 287

Qiang Zhao, Shujuan Liu, and Wei Huang

- 9.1 Introduction 287
- 9.2 Chemical Structures of Polyfluorenes 287
- 9.3 Synthesis of Polyfluorenes 288
 - 9.3.1 Synthesis of Monomers 288
 - 9.3.2 Synthesis of Polyfluorenes 291
- 9.4 Basic Properties of Polyfluorenes 292
 - 9.4.1 Phase Behavior 292
 - 9.4.2 Basic Photophysical Properties 293
- 9.5 Polyfluorene-Based Blue-Emitting Materials 295
 - 9.5.1 Polyfluorenes Modified by Aryl Groups at C-9 Position 295
 - 9.5.1.1 Spiro-Functionalized Polyfluorenes 295
 - 9.5.1.2 Aryl Group-Modified Polyfluorenes at C-9 Position 297
 - 9.5.2 Fluorene-Based Copolymers with Other Conjugated Units 300
 - 9.5.3 Hyperbranched Polyfluorenes 307
 - 9.5.4 Star-Shaped Polyfluorenes 312
- 9.6 Emission Color Tuning of Polyfluorenes 316
 - 9.6.1 Polyfluorene Copolymers with Organic Chromophores 316
 - 9.6.1.1 Green-Light-Emitting Polyfluorene Derivatives 316
 - 9.6.1.2 Red-Light-Emitting Polyfluorene Derivatives 319
 - 9.6.1.3 White-Light-Emitting Polyfluorene Derivatives 321
 - 9.6.2 Polyfluorene Copolymers with Phosphorescent Heavy-Metal Complexes 324
 - 9.6.2.1 Polyfluorene Copolymers with Ir(III) Complexes 325
 - 9.6.2.2 Polyfluorene Copolymers with Eu(III) Complexes 329
 - 9.6.2.3 Polyfluorene Copolymers with Pt(II), Re(I), Ru(II), and Os(II) Complexes 330
- 9.7 Polyfluorenes with Rod–Coil Structure 333
- 9.8 Polyfluorene-Based Conjugated Polyelectrolytes 337
 - 9.8.1 Cationic Polyfluorene-Based Polymers 339
 - 9.8.2 Anionic Polyfluorene-Based Polymers 344
- 9.9 Concluding Remarks 347

Abbreviations 347

References 348

Index 357

