

Contents

Preface *XV*

Acronyms *XVII*

1	Time: Pre-Twentieth Century	1
1.1	In the Beginning	1
1.2	Characterizing Time	1
1.3	Calendars	2
1.4	Astronomical Observations	3
1.5	Timekeeping	4
1.6	Time Epochs	5
1.7	Time Transfer	6
1.8	Rotation of the Earth	7
1.9	Beginning the Twentieth Century	7
	References	8
2	Solar Time	9
2.1	Apparent Solar Time	9
2.2	Mean Solar Time	9
2.3	Equation of Time	11
2.4	Sidereal Time	11
2.5	Washington Conference of 1884	12
2.6	Newcomb's Theory of the Sun	13
2.7	Universal Time	14
2.8	Coordinated Universal Time (UTC)	16
2.9	Greenwich Mean Time (GMT)	17
2.10	Tropical Year	18
2.11	Besselian Year	19
2.12	Reference System	19
2.13	Time Zones	20
2.14	Daylight Saving Time	20
	References	22

3	Ephemerides	23
3.1	Ephemerides and Time	23
3.2	Before Kepler and Newton	23
3.3	Kepler and Newton	26
3.4	Tables, General Theories, and Ephemerides	27
3.5	Lunar Theories	29
3.6	The Advent of Computers	32
3.7	Numerical Integrations	33
3.8	Observational Data	33
3.8.1	Radar Observations	34
3.8.2	Lunar Laser Ranging	34
3.8.3	Spacecraft Observations	34
3.9	Dynamical Reference Frame	34
3.10	Time Arguments	35
3.11	Astronomical Constants	36
3.12	Artificial Satellite Theories	36
3.13	Theory of Relativity	37
	References	37
4	Variable Earth Rotation	41
4.1	Pre 19th Century	41
4.2	Secular Variation	42
4.3	Irregular Variations in the Earth's Rotation	44
4.4	Early Explanations for the Variable Rotation	52
4.5	Current Understanding of the Earth's Variable Rotation	53
4.6	Consequences	55
	References	57
5	Earth Rotation and Polar Motion	61
5.1	Earth Orientation	61
5.1.1	Precession/Nutation	65
5.1.2	Polar Motion	66
5.1.3	UT1	68
5.2	Variations in the Earth's Orientation	69
5.2.1	Precession Nutation	69
5.2.2	Polar Motion	70
5.2.2.1	Secular Variation	70
5.2.2.2	Decadal Variations	70
5.2.2.3	Chandler and Annual Variations	71
5.2.2.4	Other Variations	71
5.3	Transforming Between Reference Frames	72
5.4	Determination of Earth Orientation	75
5.5	Earth Orientation Data	76
	References	77

6	Ephemeris Time	79
6.1	Need for a Uniform Time Scale	79
6.2	Danjon Proposal	80
6.3	Clemence's Proposal	81
6.4	Adoption and Definition	83
6.5	Observational Determination	84
6.6	The Ephemeris Second and Atomic Time	86
6.7	Historical ΔT	87
6.8	Problems with Ephemeris Time	90
6.9	Relativity	91
6.10	Dynamical Time Scales	92
	References	93
7	Relativity and Time	95
7.1	Newtonian Reference Systems	95
7.2	Special Relativity	95
7.3	Lorentz Transformations	97
7.4	Coordinate and Proper Time	98
7.5	Minkowski Diagrams	99
7.6	Time in Special Relativity	102
7.7	General Relativity	103
7.7.1	Metrics in General Relativity	103
7.7.2	The Equivalence Principle	104
7.8	IAU Resolutions	105
7.9	Time Scales	111
7.9.1	International Atomic Time	111
7.9.2	Dynamical Time Scales	111
7.10	Relativistic Effects in Time Transfer	111
	References	112
8	Dynamical and Coordinate Time Scales	113
8.1	Replacing Ephemeris Time	113
8.2	Terrestrial Dynamical Time (TDT) and Barycentric Dynamical Time (TDB)	114
8.3	Problems with TDT and TDB	116
8.4	New Reference System	117
8.5	New Time Scales	118
8.5.1	Coordinate Time	119
8.5.2	Terrestrial Time	119
8.5.3	Geocentric Coordinate Time	120
8.5.4	Barycentric Coordinate Time	120
8.5.5	Barycentric Ephemeris Time	122
8.5.6	TDB Redefined	122
8.6	ΔT and Ephemeris Time Revised	124
8.7	Relationships Among Coordinate Time Scales	125
	References	126

9	Clock Developments	129
9.1	Introduction	129
9.2	Keeping Time in Antiquity	129
9.2.1	Clepsydrae and Water 'Clocks'	130
9.2.2	Other Timekeeping Devices	131
9.3	The First Mechanical Clocks	132
9.4	Pendulum Clocks	133
9.4.1	Galileo	133
9.4.2	Huygens	134
9.4.3	Pendulum Clock Developments	136
9.4.4	Chronometers	138
9.5	Quartz Crystal Clocks	139
9.6	Clock Performance	142
9.6.1	Quality (Q) Factor	142
9.6.2	Precision	143
9.6.3	Accuracy	143
9.6.4	Stability	144
	References	149
10	Microwave Atomic Clocks	151
10.1	Beyond Quartz-Crystal Oscillators	151
10.2	Physics of Atomic Clocks	152
10.3	General Structure of Atomic Clocks	154
10.4	Development of Atomic Clocks	157
10.4.1	Cesium	158
10.4.1.1	Calibration of the Cesium Frequency	160
10.4.1.2	Cesium Beam Tubes	162
10.4.1.3	Cesium Fountains	166
10.4.2	Hydrogen	169
10.4.2.1	Active Hydrogen Maser	170
10.4.2.2	Passive Hydrogen Masers	171
10.4.3	Rubidium	172
10.4.3.1	Rubidium Cells	172
10.4.3.2	Rubidium Fountains	173
10.4.3.3	Double-bulb Rubidium Maser	173
10.5	Stored Ion Clocks	174
10.5.1	Mercury	175
10.5.2	Other Ions	177
10.6	Characterizing Atomic Clocks	177
	References	178
11	Optical Atomic Standards	181
11.1	Optical Transition Frequencies	181
11.2	Optical Ion Clocks	183
11.3	Optical Neutral Atom Clocks	184

11.4	Quantum Logic Clock	184
11.5	Characterizing Optical Standards	186
	References	186
12	Definition and Role of a Second	189
12.1	The Historical Second	189
12.2	The Ephemeris Second	191
12.3	The SI Second	192
12.4	Adopting the SI Second	195
	References	197
13	International Atomic Time (TAI)	199
13.1	Constructing an Atomic Time Scale	199
13.2	History of TAI	201
13.3	Formation of TAI	207
13.3.1	EAL	208
13.3.2	Steering EAL with Primary Frequency Standards	215
13.4	Stability of TAI	216
13.5	Distribution of TAI	216
13.6	Relationship of TAI to Terrestrial Time	218
	References	222
14	Coordinated Universal Time	223
14.1	Universal Time Before 1972	223
14.2	Coordinated Universal Time After 1972	227
14.3	Leap Seconds	229
14.4	UT1	231
14.5	UTC Worldwide	231
14.6	Time Distribution	232
14.7	The Future of UTC – Leap Seconds or Not?	232
	References	233
15	Time in the Solar System	235
15.1	The Solar System	235
15.2	Pursuit of Uniformity	236
15.3	Pursuit of Accuracy	236
15.4	Time and Phenomena	237
15.4.1	Eclipses, Occultations, Transits	237
15.4.2	Sunrises and Sunsets	239
15.4.3	Moonrises and Moonsets	239
15.5	Time and Distance	240
15.5.1	Meter Definition	241
15.5.2	Radar Ranging	241
15.5.3	Laser Ranging	242
15.5.4	Navigation Systems	242

15.6	Space Mission Times	246
15.6.1	Doppler Effect	246
15.7	Proper Times at Planets	246
15.8	Pulsars – An Independent Source of Time?	247
	References	248
16	Time and Frequency Transfer	249
16.1	Historical Transfer Techniques	249
16.2	Time and Frequency Dissemination Modeling	250
16.2.1	Propagation Effects	250
16.2.2	Calibration	251
16.2.3	Relativistic Effects	251
16.2.3.1	Clock Transport in a Rotating Reference Frame	252
16.2.3.2	Nonrotating Local Inertial Reference Frame	252
16.2.3.3	Electromagnetic Signals Transfer in a Rotating Reference Frame	253
16.2.3.4	Electromagnetic Signals Transfer in a Nonrotating Local Inertial Reference Frame	253
16.3	Time and Frequency Dissemination Systems	254
16.3.1	Coaxial Cable	254
16.3.2	Telephone	254
16.3.3	Optical Fiber	254
16.3.4	Microwave Links	254
16.3.5	Television Broadcast	255
16.3.6	Internet	255
16.3.7	High-Frequency Radio Signals	255
16.3.8	Low-Frequency Broadcast Radio Signals	256
16.3.9	Low-Frequency Navigation Signals	257
16.3.10	Navigation Satellite Broadcast Signals	258
16.3.10.1	Global Positioning System	258
16.3.10.2	GLONASS	258
16.3.10.3	GALILEO	259
16.3.10.4	Beidou/Compass	259
16.3.11	Navigation Satellite Carrier Phase	259
16.3.12	Two-Way Satellite Time and Frequency Transfer	259
	References	260
17	Modern Earth Orientation	263
17.1	Terrestrial to Celestial Reference Systems	263
17.2	Determination of Earth Orientation Parameters	264
17.2.1	Very Long Baseline Interferometry (VLBI)	265
17.2.2	Global Positioning System (GPS)	270
17.2.3	Satellite Laser Ranging (SLR)	272
17.2.4	Doppler Orbit Determination and Radiopositioning Integrated on Satellite (DORIS)	276

17.2.5	Geophysical Modeling	276
17.3	Earth Orientation Data	279
	References	280
18	International Activities	281
18.1	Time and International Activities	281
18.2	Treaty of the Meter	281
18.2.1	General Conference on Weights and Measures (CGPM)	282
18.2.2	International Committee on Weights and Measures (CIPM)	282
18.2.3	BIPM	283
18.3	Scientific Unions	283
18.3.1	International Astronomical Union (IAU)	284
18.3.2	International Union of Geodesy and Geophysics (IUGG)	285
18.3.3	International Telecommunications Union (ITU)	286
18.4	Service Organizations	288
18.4.1	International Earth Rotation and Reference Systems Service (IERS)	290
18.4.2	International VLBI Service for Geodesy and Astrometry (IVS)	293
18.4.3	International Laser Ranging Service (ILRS)	293
18.4.4	International GNSS (Global Navigational Satellite Service) Service (IGS)	294
18.4.5	International DORIS Service (IDS)	295
	References	296
19	Time Applications	297
19.1	Time Enables the Infrastructure	297
19.2	Positioning and Navigation Services	297
19.3	Communications	298
19.4	Power Grid	300
19.5	Banking and Finance	301
19.6	Emergency Services	301
19.7	Water Flow	301
19.8	Summary	301
	Reference	304
20	Future of Timekeeping	305
20.1	Future Needs for Time	305
20.2	Modeling the Earth's Rotation	306
20.3	Clocks of the Future	307
20.4	Future Time Scales	307
20.5	Future Time Distribution	308

Glossary 311

Index 337

